

# EPN Modernization and Introduction of ITRF2008/IGS08

C. Bruyninx, Q. Baire, W. Aerts, J. Legrand, E. Pottiaux

*EPN Central Bureau  
Royal Observatory of Belgium*

# OUTLINE

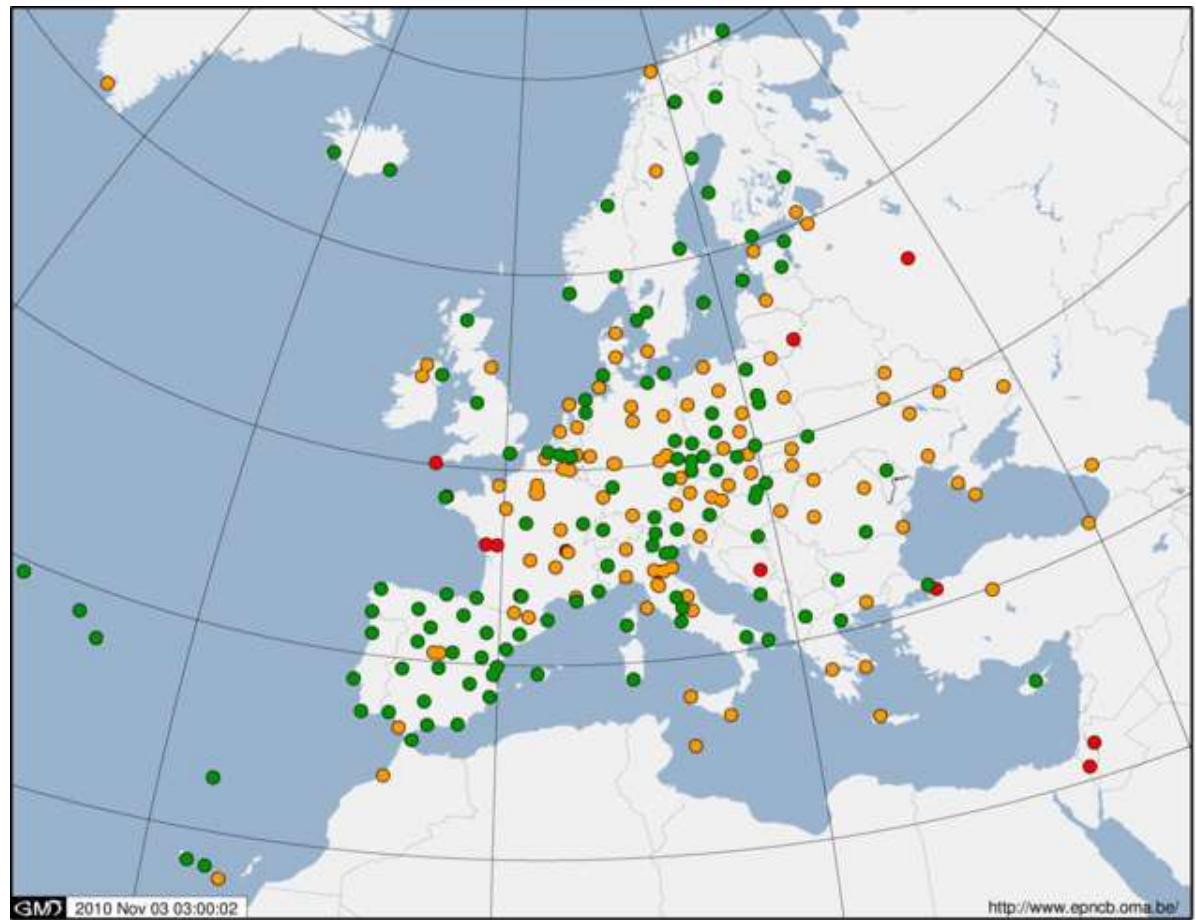
- Update on EPN Tracking Network
- EPN CB Support to LACs
- ITRF2008/IGS08
- Future & Summary

244 permanent GNSS stations

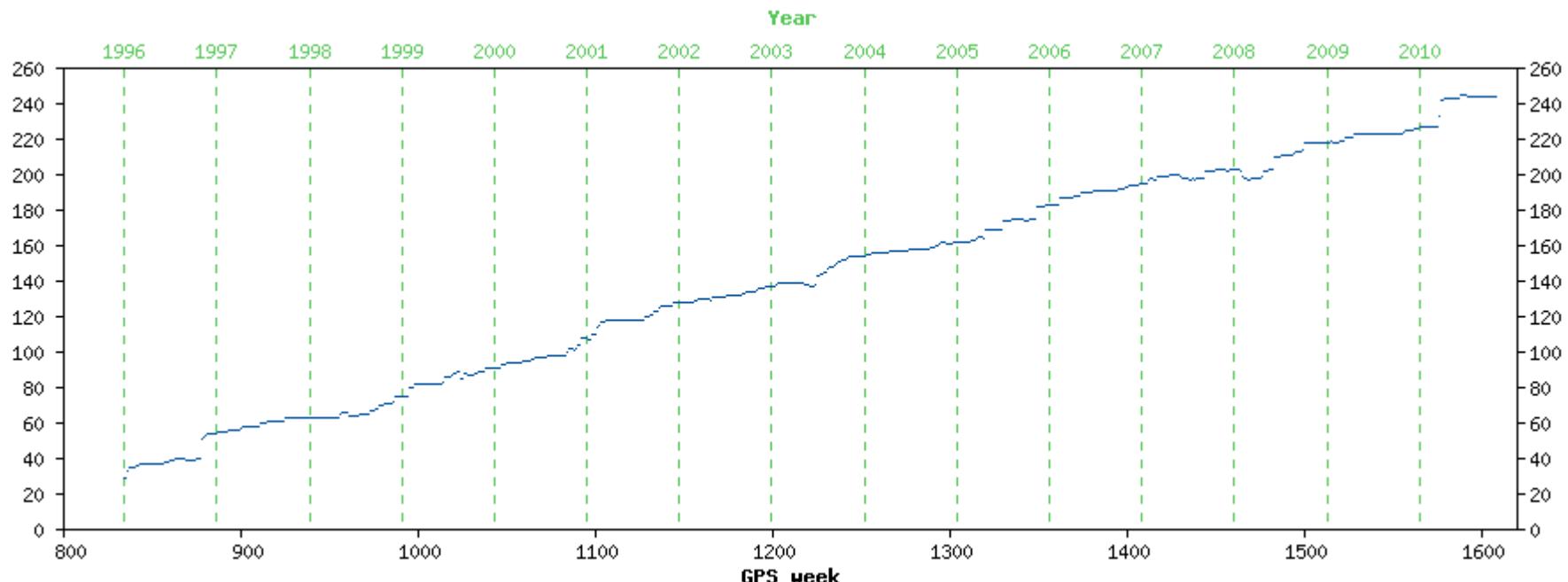
34 % IGS

94 % hourly

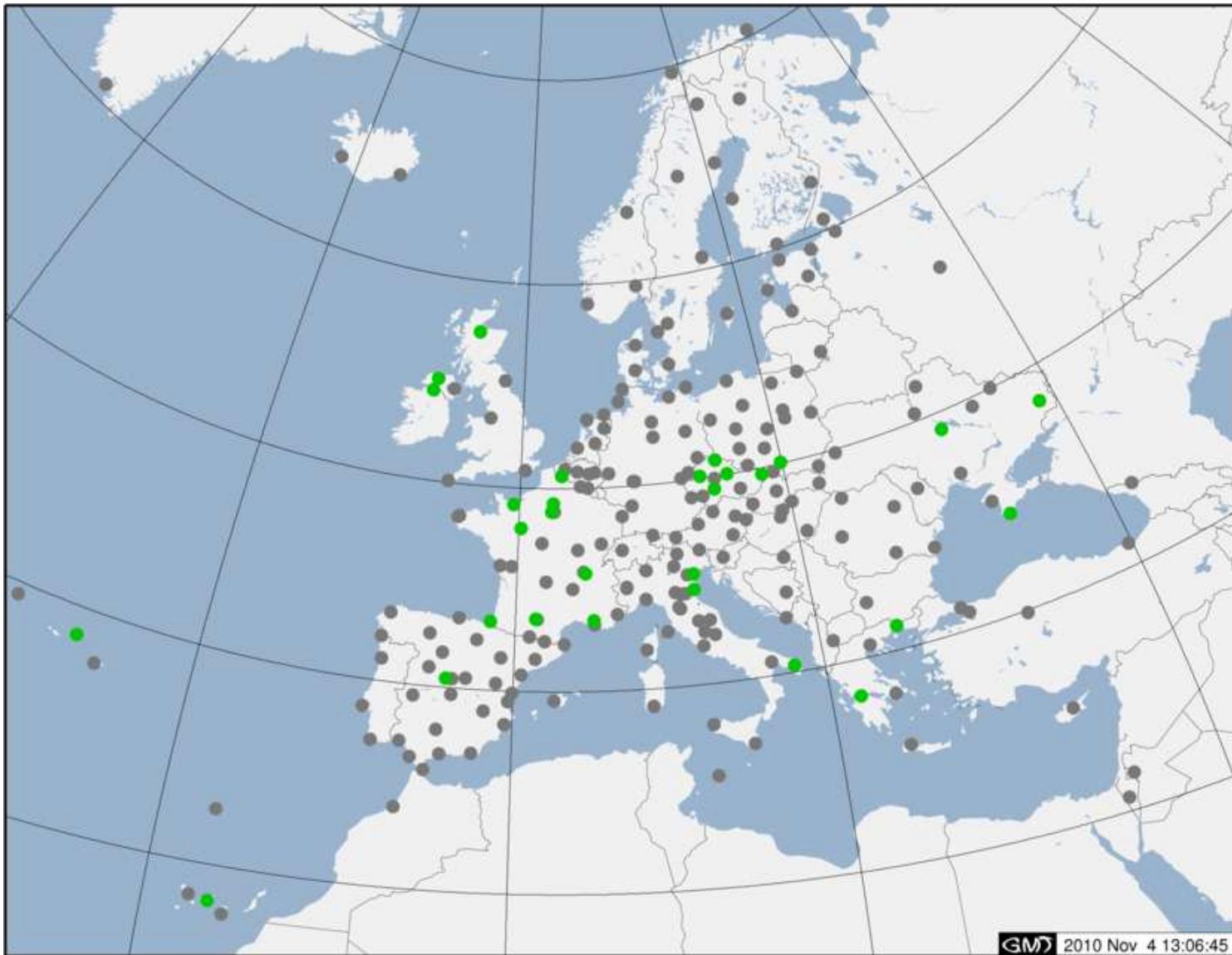
49 % real-time



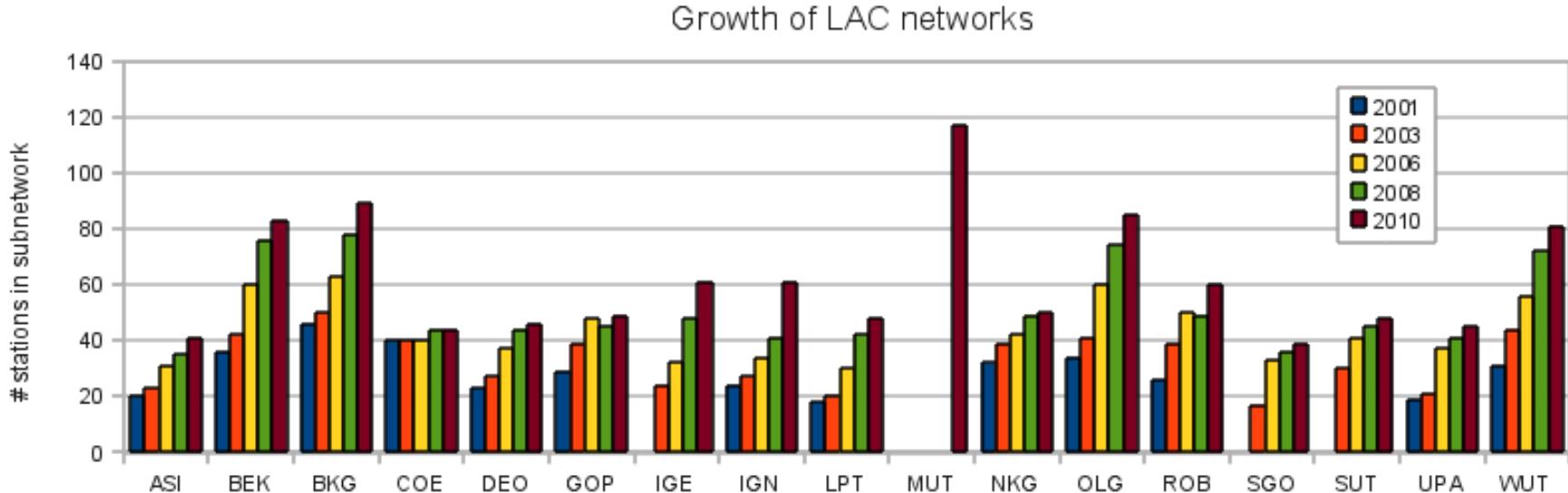
# GROWTH OF EPN TRACKING NETWORK



# NEW EPN STATIONS SINCE LAST LAC WORKSHOP



# GROWTH OF LAC NETWORKS



# GLONASS TRACKING



# AC's PROCESSING

EPN Local Analysis Centre	GNSS Software	GLONASS capable	Galileo capable	GPS+GLONASS processing	GPS+GLONASS+ GALILEO processing
BEK	Bernese V5.0	yes	Yes, V5.1 update exp. 12/2010	yes	planned
BKG				planned, 2010	planned
GOP				planned	planned
IGE				TBD	TBD
IGN				planned, 2010	planned
NKG				planned, 2010	TBD
OLG				planned	planned
ROB				yes	planned
SGO				planned, 2010	planned
SUT				planned, 2010	planned
UPA				planned, 2010	planned
WUT				planned, 2010	planned
LPT	Bernese 5.0 ext.	yes	yes	yes	planned
COE	Bernese V5.1	yes	yes	yes	planned
ASI	MicroCosm software Vs. 2009.0	no	no	no	TBD
DEO	GIPSY 4.0	yes	no	no	TBD

Information based on LAC forms and pers. comm. Sept. 2009

# GPS L5 TRACKING CAPABILITY

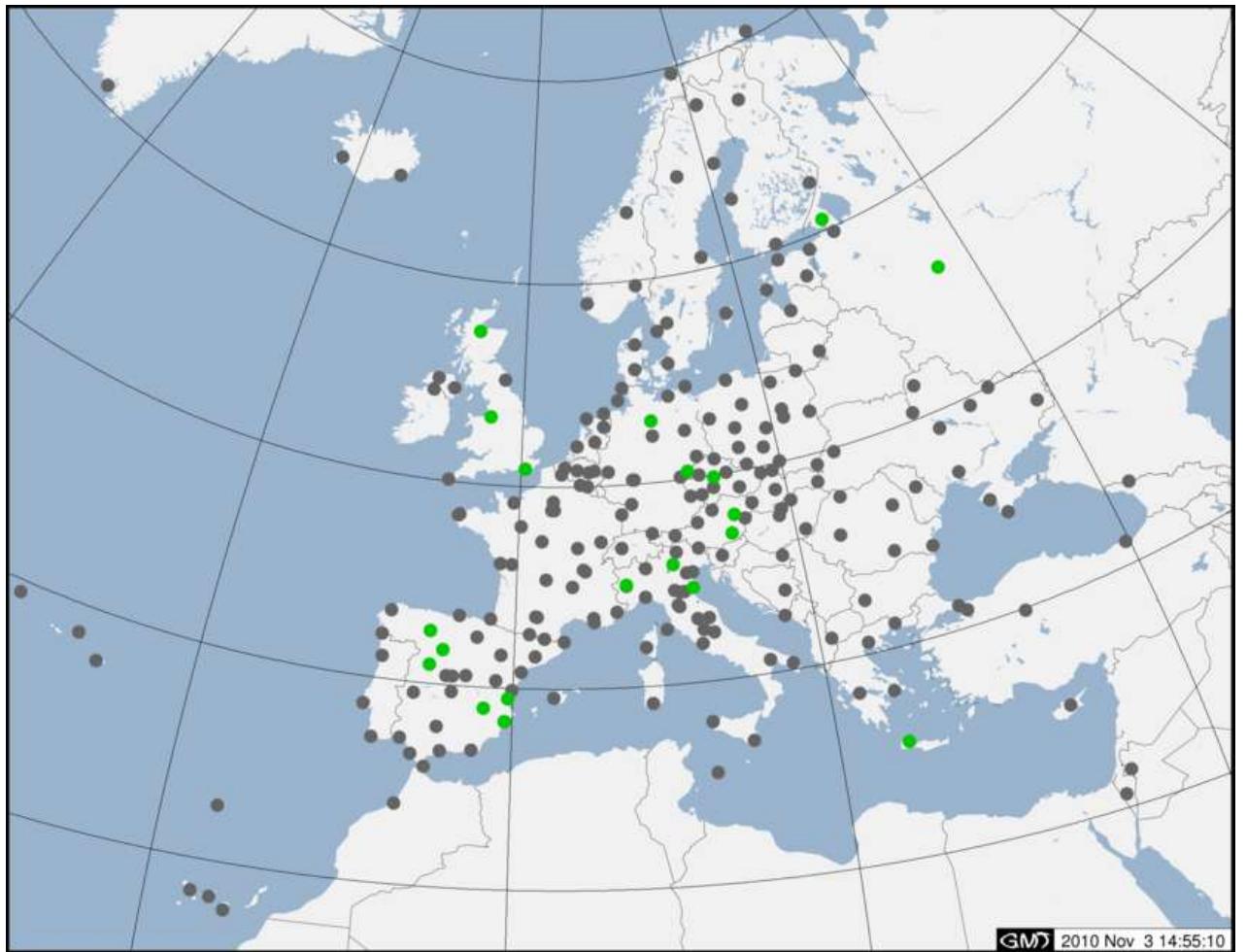
Capable of tracking GPS L5  
Tracking GPS L5



TRIMBLE NETR8	:	GANP LIL2 NYA1 OSLS STAS TRDS TRO1 VARS
TRIMBLE NETR5	:	AUTN BPDL BUTE BYDG CAEN CREI DUBR ENTZ GRAS GWYL KLOP KRA1 LODZ MDOR MLVL MOP2 OSJE PUYV REDZ SCOASWKI TLSE USDL ZIM2 ZYWI
NOV OEMV3	:	GLSV KHAR KTVL SMLA
LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	:	DARE GRAZ HOBU INVR LEON ROVE SALA TORI TRF2 TUC2 VALA
SEPT POLARX3ETR	:	HERS
JAVAD TRE_G3T DELTA	:	BOGI
LEICA GR10	:	ALAC ALBA VALE

# GALILEO CAPABLE

Receivers capable of tracking  
Galileo



LEICA GR10	:	ALAC ALBA VALE
LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	:	DARE GRAZ HOBU INVR LEON ROVE SALA TORI TRF2 TUC2 VALA
SEPT POLARX3ETR	:	HERS
TPS NETG3	:	GARI GOPE MARJ MDVJ SVT

# OUTLINE

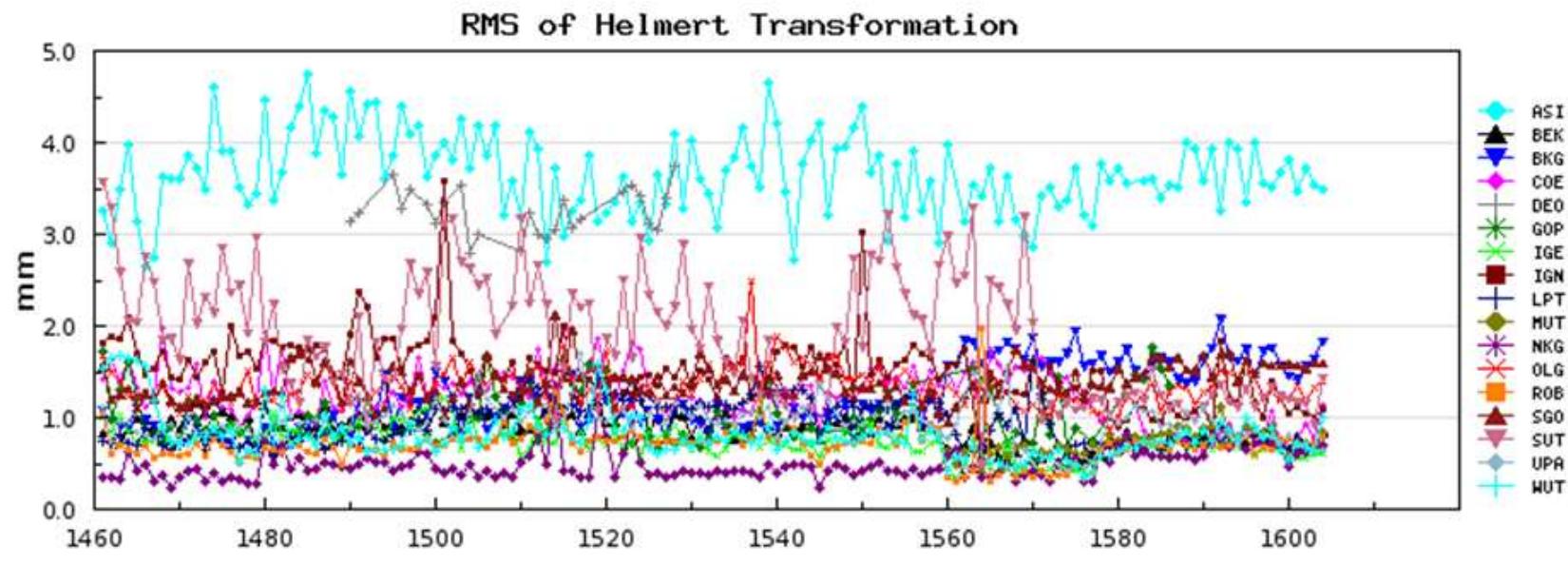
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## Dedicated Analysis Centres web page

[http://www.epncb.oma.be/\\_dataproducts/analysiscentres/](http://www.epncb.oma.be/_dataproducts/analysiscentres/)

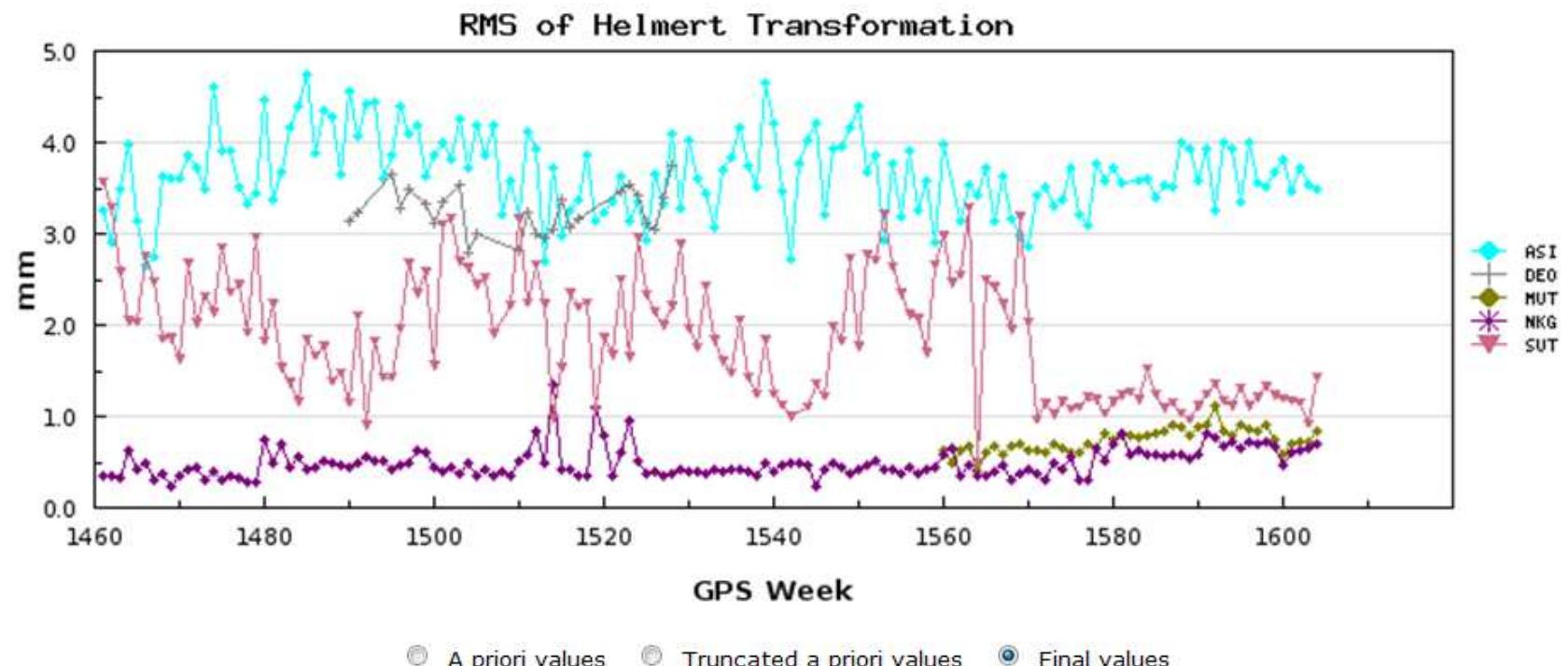
- Subnetwork descriptions, processing options (need for update!)
- Archive of all LAC Mails sent to [euref\\_ac@ifag.de](mailto:euref_ac@ifag.de)
- Analysis reports in graphical form (based on reports from analysis coordinator and troposphere coordinator)
  - General agreement between LAC
    - RMS of agreement of the solution (after Helmert) with combined solution
    - Tropospheric biases
  - Agreement between LAC for a specific station

# AGREEMENT BETWEEN LAC SOLUTIONS AND COMBINED SOLUTION

**Select Analysis Centres:**

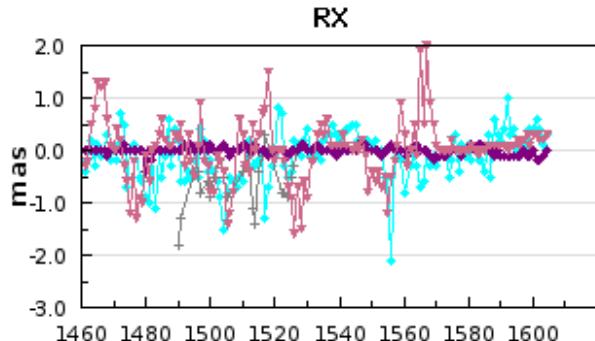
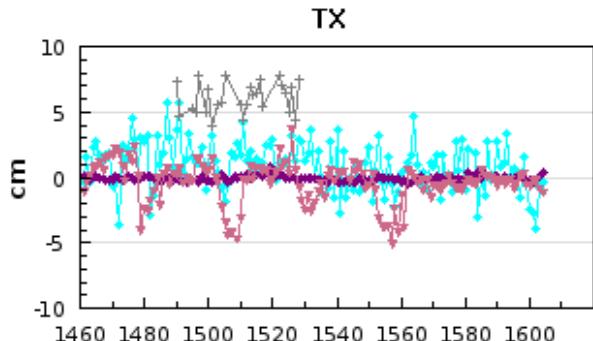
- ASI    BEK    BKG    COE    DEO    GOP    IGE    IGN  
 LPT    MUT    NKG    OLG    ROB    SGO    SUT    UPA  
 WUT  
 Select All

# AGREEMENT BETWEEN LAC SOLUTIONS AND COMBINED SOLUTION

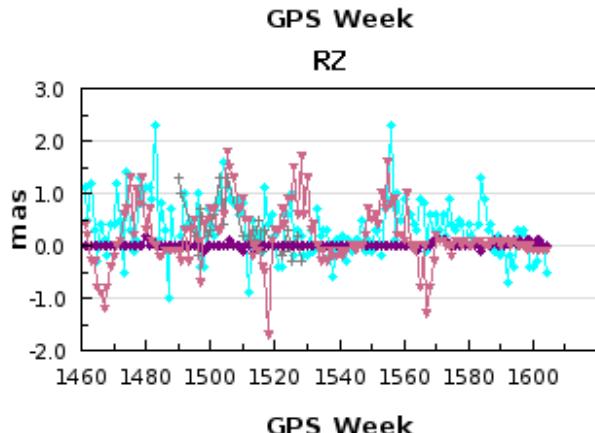
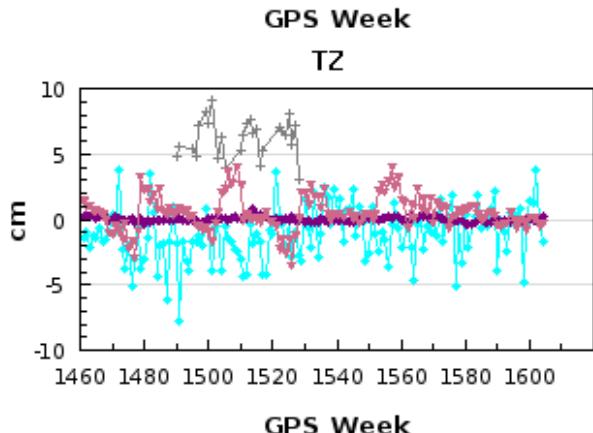
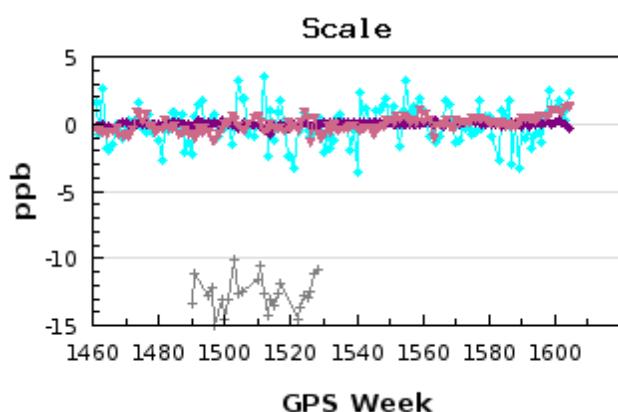
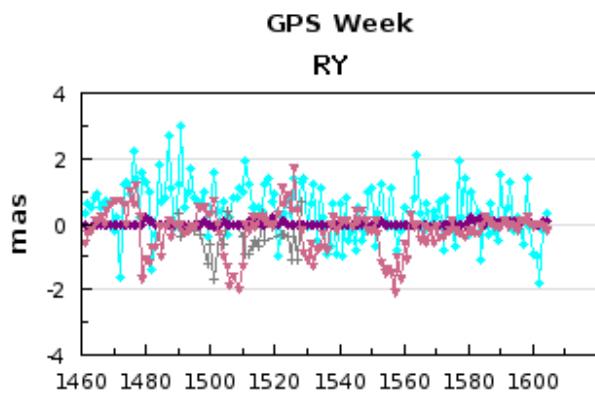
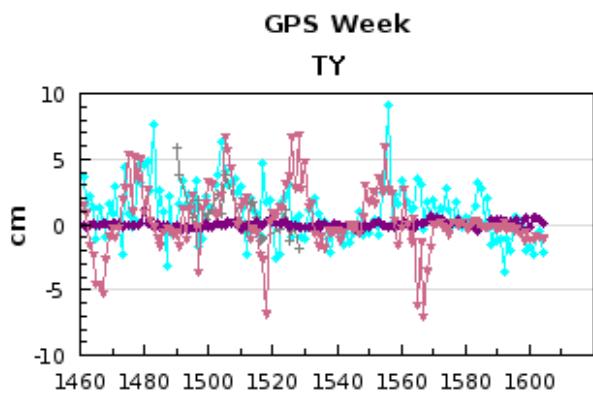
**Select Analysis Centres:**

- |   |   |   |                              |   |                              |   |                              |
|---|---|---|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ASI | <input type="checkbox"/> BEK            | <input type="checkbox"/> BKG            | <input type="checkbox"/> COE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DEO | <input type="checkbox"/> GOP | <input type="checkbox"/> IGE            | <input type="checkbox"/> IGN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> LPT            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NKG | <input type="checkbox"/> OLG | <input type="checkbox"/> ROB            | <input type="checkbox"/> SGO | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SUT | <input type="checkbox"/> UPA |
| <input type="checkbox"/> WUT            |   |   |                              |   |                              |   |                              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Select All     |   |   |                              |   |                              |   |                              |

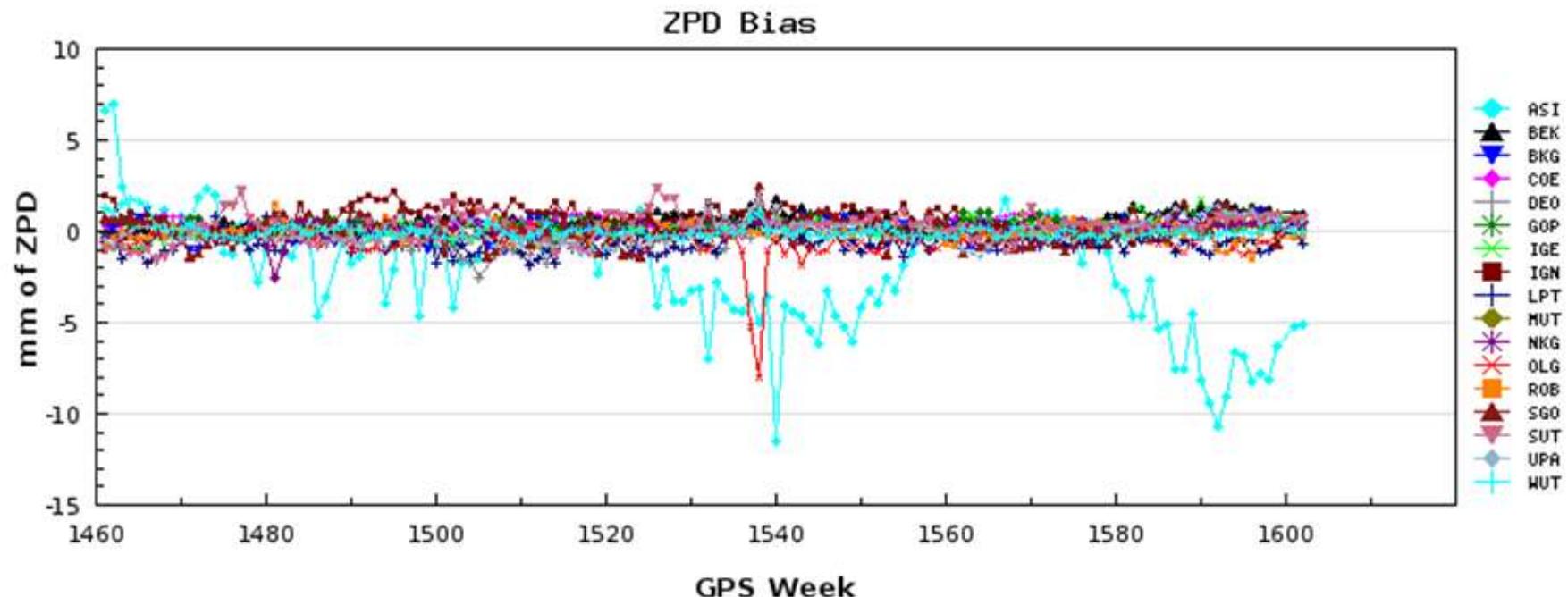
# PARAMETERS OF HELMERT TRANSFORMATION



ASI  
DEO  
NKG  
SUT



# BIAS BETWEEN LAC ZPD AND COMBINED ZPD



View Standard Deviations

**Select Analysis Centres:**

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ASI | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BEK | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BKG | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DEO | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOP | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IGE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IGN |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LPT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NKG | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OLG | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ROB | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SGO | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SUT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UPA |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WUT |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Select All     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

# LATENCY OF LAC SOLUTIONS

\*\*\*\*\* A B B C D G I I L M N O R S S U W  
SNX S E K O E O G G P U K L O G U P U  
\*\*\*\*\* I K G E O P E N T T G G B O T A T  
1=7-13days; 2=14-20days; 3=21-27days...  
\*\*\*\*\* Last Update : 13-NOV-10

1609	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
1608	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
1607	-	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
1606	-	.	1	3	.	.	3	.	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	.	3	.	3	
1605	-	.	1	3	4	.	.	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	.	3	.	3	
1604	-	3	2	3	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	+	3	
1603	-	3	2	3	4	.	.	3	4	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	+	3	
1602	-	3	2	2	4	4	.	3	5	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	+	3	
1601	-	3	2	3	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	+	3	
1600	-	2	1	3	5	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	5	+	3	
1599	-	2	2	2	4	.	.	3	4	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	+	3	
1598	-	3	2	3	5	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	+	3	
1597	-	2	2	2	6	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	+	3	
1596	-	2	1	3	6	.	.	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	+	3
1595	-	3	2	3	7	.	.	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	2	+	3	
1594	-	3	2	3	8	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	5	3	2	+	3	
1593	-	3	2	4	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	5	2	4	+	3	
1592	-	4	3	3	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	+	3	
1591	-	4	1	2	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	+	3	
1590	-	4	2	2	4	.	.	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	+	3	
1589	-	5	3	2	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	+	3	
1588	-	5	1	2	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	+	3	
1587	-	3	1	2	4	.	.	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	2	+	3	
1586	-	6	1	2	4	.	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	+	3
1585	-	3	2	3	4	.	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	+	3	
1584	-	3	2	3	4	.	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	+	3
1583	-	4	1	2	4	.	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	+	3
1582	-	5	2	2	4	.	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	+	3	

## <ftp://epncb.oma.be/pub/station/general>

- Ocean loading table (BLQ format): EPN\_FES2004.BLQ
- Antenna calibrations (type+individual): epn\_05.atx, since March 1, 2010 no password required anymore
- Meta-data files based on site logs: euref.snx (SINEX), EUREF.STA (Bernese)

## <ftp://epncb.oma.be/pub/station/general/excluded>

- Stations to be excluded from weekly submission: excluded/excluded.www

## <ftp://epncb.oma.be/pub/station/general>

- station coordinates in Bernese format (weekly): IGS05.CRD, updated weekly
- station coordinates in SSC format from cumulative EPN solution (A. Kenyeres)

# OUTLINE

- Update on EPN Tracking Network
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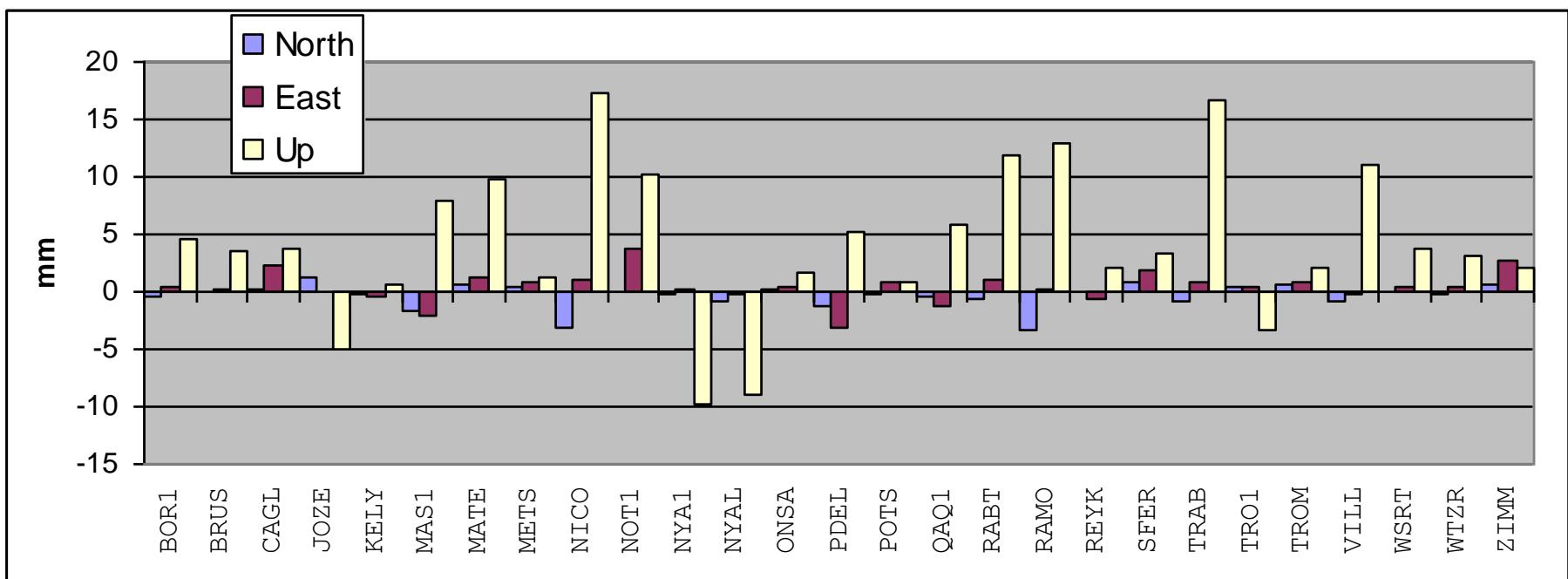
1. ITRF2005 released Oct. 2006
2. IGS contribution to ITRF2005 was based on IGS cumulative solution computed with relative antenna phase center (APC) models
3. ITRF2005 not consistent with absolute antenna calibrations
4. Absolute antenna calibrations to be introduced simultaneously with ITRF2005
5. Creation of IGS05: aligned to ITRF2005 and consistent with absolute antenna models

Procedure (Ferland, IGS mail 5447, Oct 19, 2006):

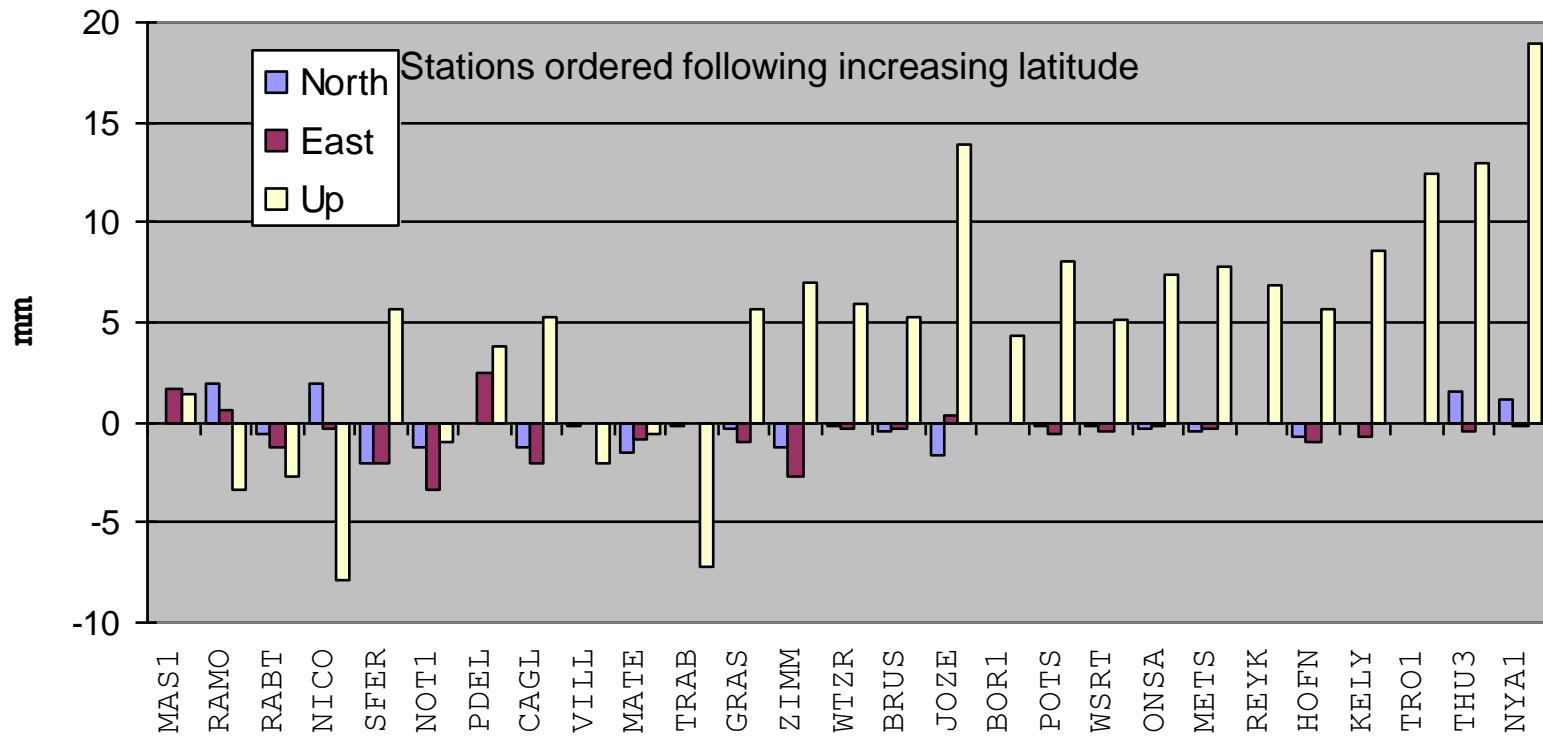
- ✓ Determine station-dependent coordinate correction for switch relative to absolute  
Computation of two simultaneous solutions for 12 months by IGS AC
- ✓ Correct IGS cumulative solution (subset of IGS) for the station-dependent offset  
(rel. $\rightarrow$  abs.)
- ✓ Align corrected cumulative IGS solution with ITRF2005 using 7 parameter Helmert  
transformation  $\rightarrow$  IGS05 positions (IGS05 vel.=ITRF2005 vel.)

# INTRODUCTION ABSOLUTE ANTENNA MODELS

Influence of introduction of absolute antenna phase center models on IGS reference frame stations - Extraction of EPN stations



# Differences ITRF2005-IGS05



Mean differences:

$$N = -0.2 \text{ mm} \pm 1.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$E = -0.4 \text{ mm} \pm 1.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$U = 5.3 \text{ mm} \pm 6.5 \text{ mm}$$

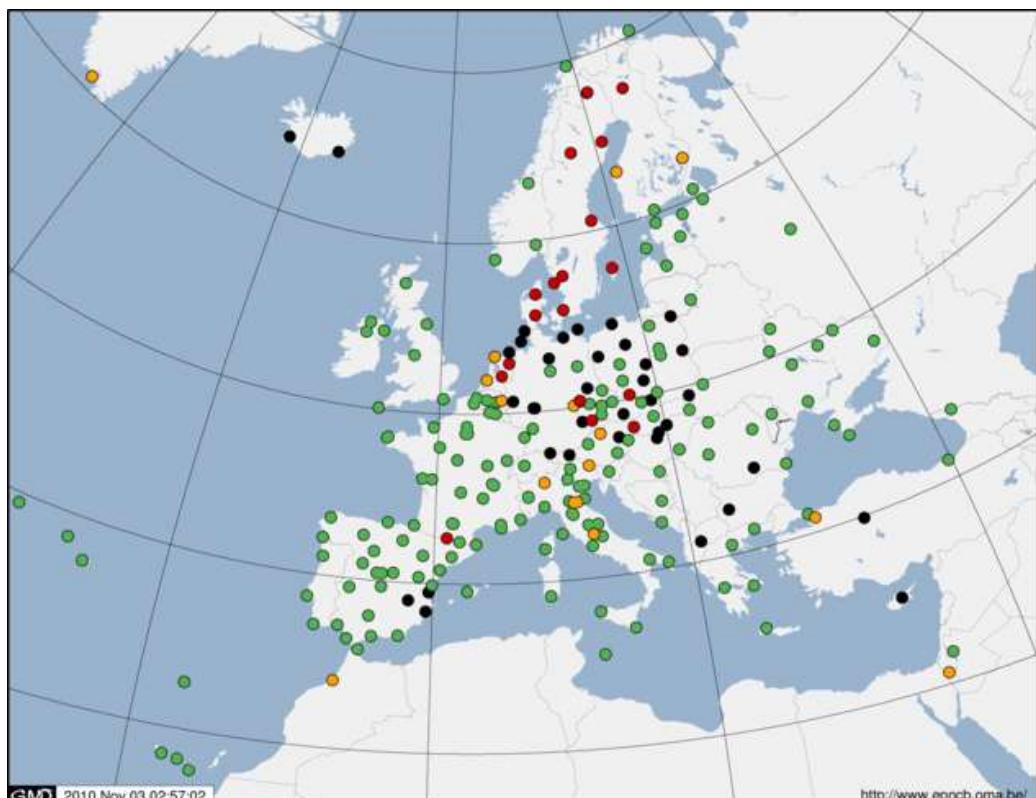
Nov. 2010

Indiv. abs. calib	16%
True abs. calib	69 %
Calib. from field	7%
No calib.	8%

Identical to IGS calibrations, except for individual calibrations

Policy: do not change calibration values of antenna in operation within the network (jumps in coordinate time series)

igs05.atx / epn\_05.atx does not contain most recent antenna calibrations



# **IGS08.ATX**

- New available robot calibrations and updated robot calibrations
  - Changed calibration values for AOAD/M\_T (sub-mm):
    - Previously: 1 indiv. antenna with 42 calibration runs
    - Now: 2 indiv. antenna with 62 calibration runs
- change of all converted field calibrations

**Switch IGS05.atx → IGS08.atx simultaneously with ITRF2005 → ITRF2008**

Computed using  
IGS05.atx

IGS procedure?

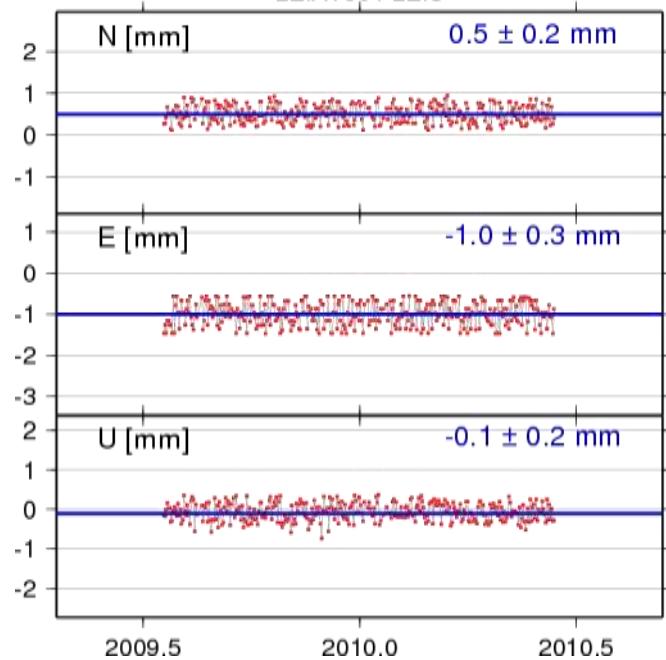
1. Evaluate differences in station coordinates IGS05.atx/IGS08.atx
2. Correct station positions?
3. Re-align to ITRF2008?

# DIFFERENCE IGS05.ATX – IGS08.ATX

- Based on PPP analysis (Atomium): once with igs05.atx and one with igs08.atx (preliminary)
- 10 months of data → coordinate shift estimated with stdev of 0.3 mm (all three components)

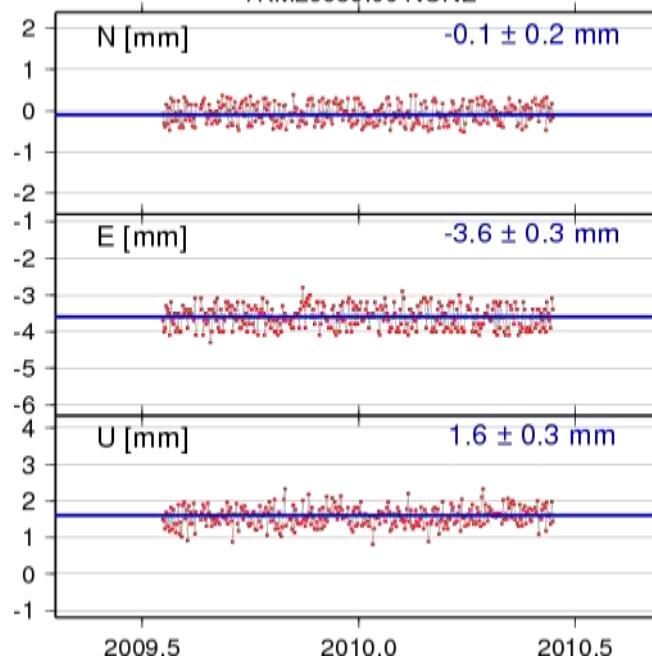
ACOR

Updated Robot Calibrations  
LEIAT504 LEIS



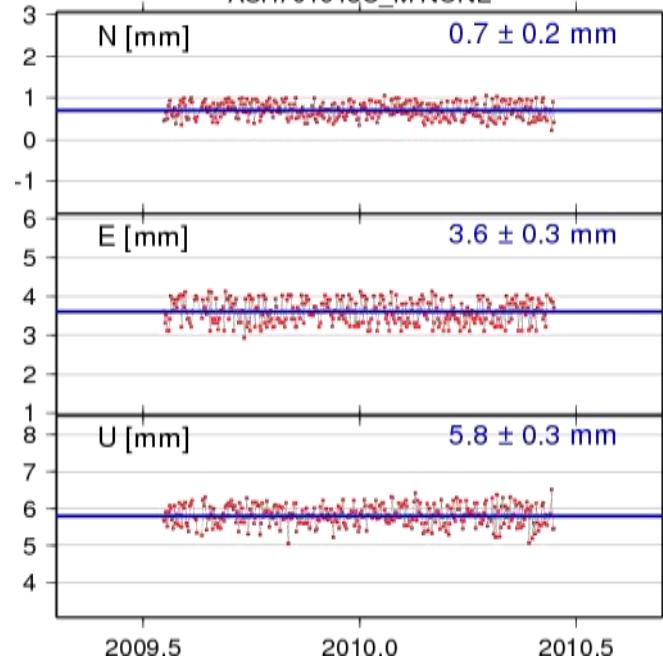
BORR

Updated Robot Calibrations  
TRM29659.00 NONE

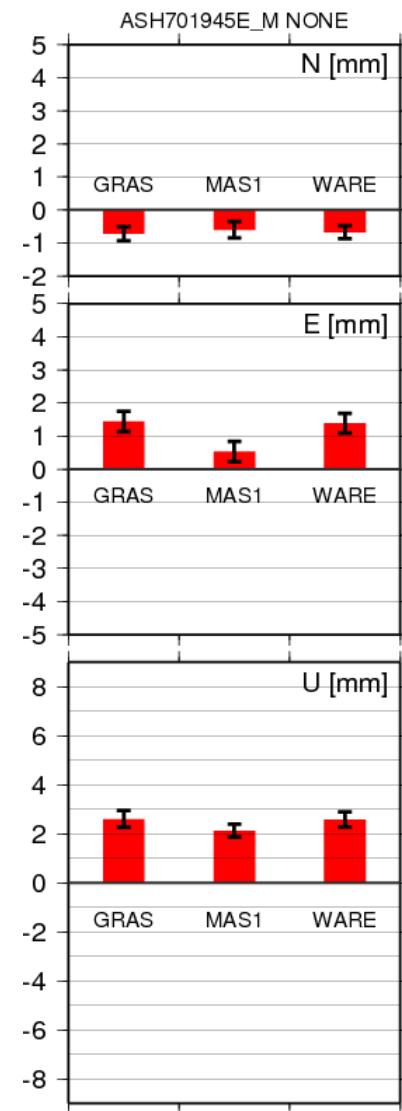
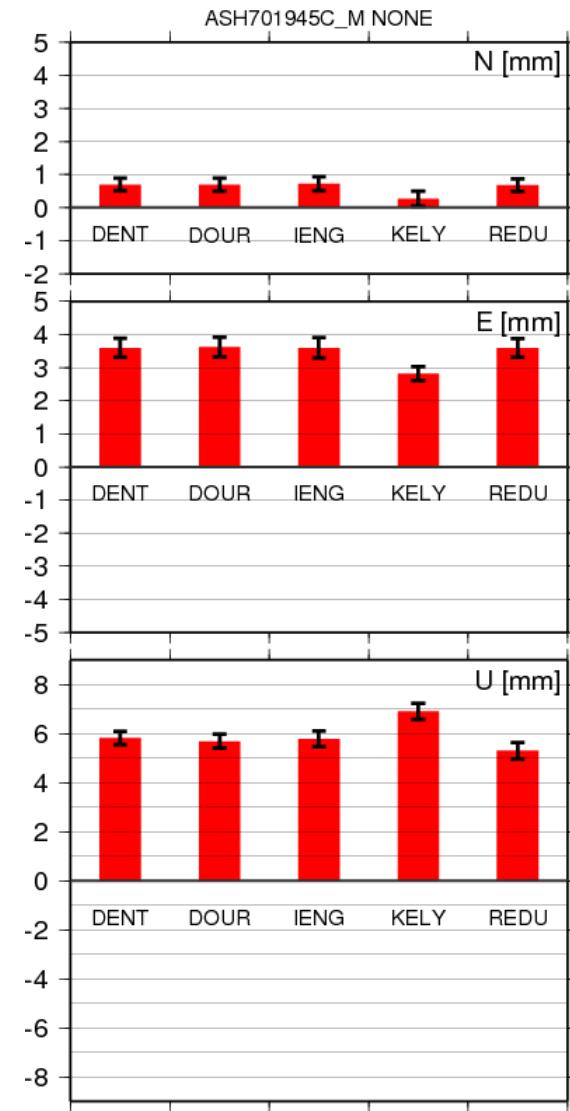
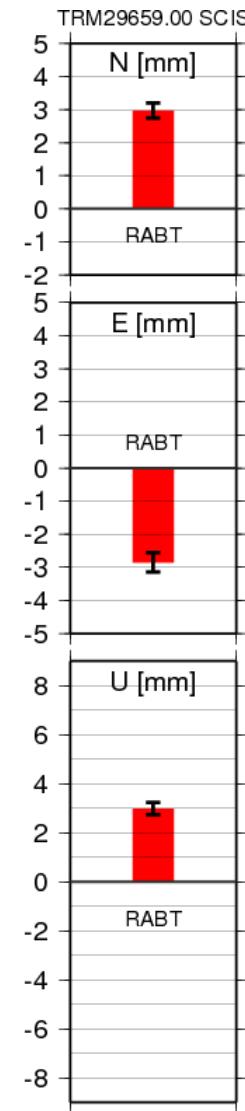
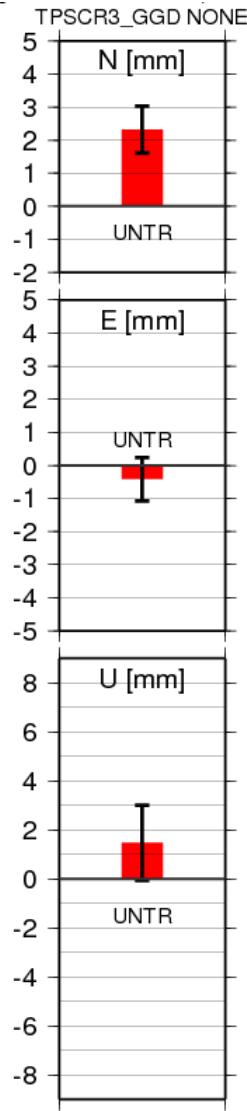
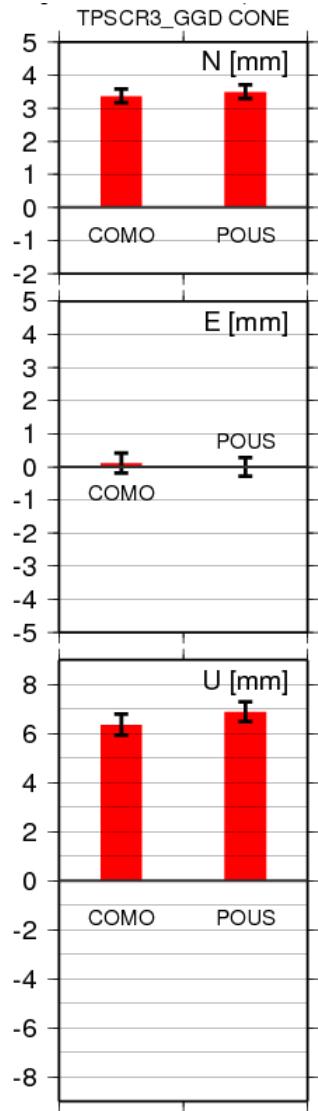


DENT

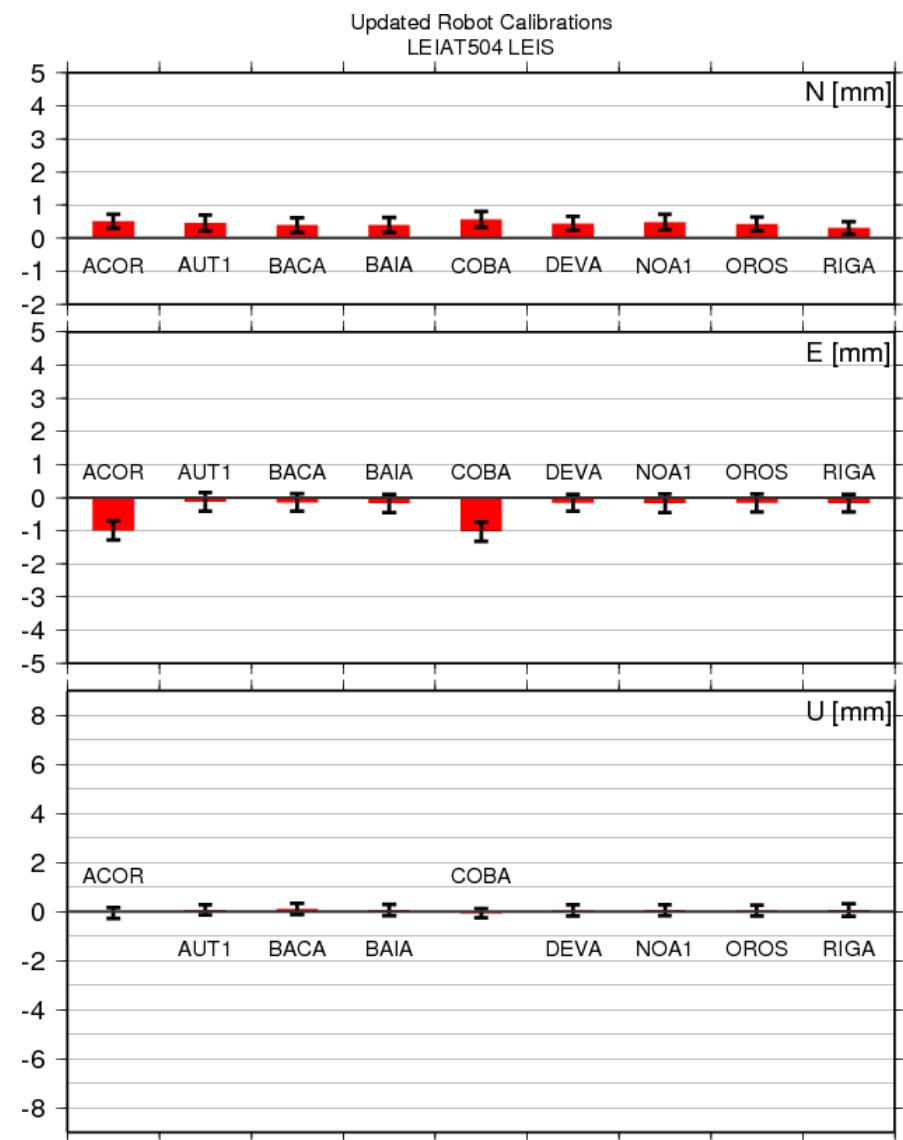
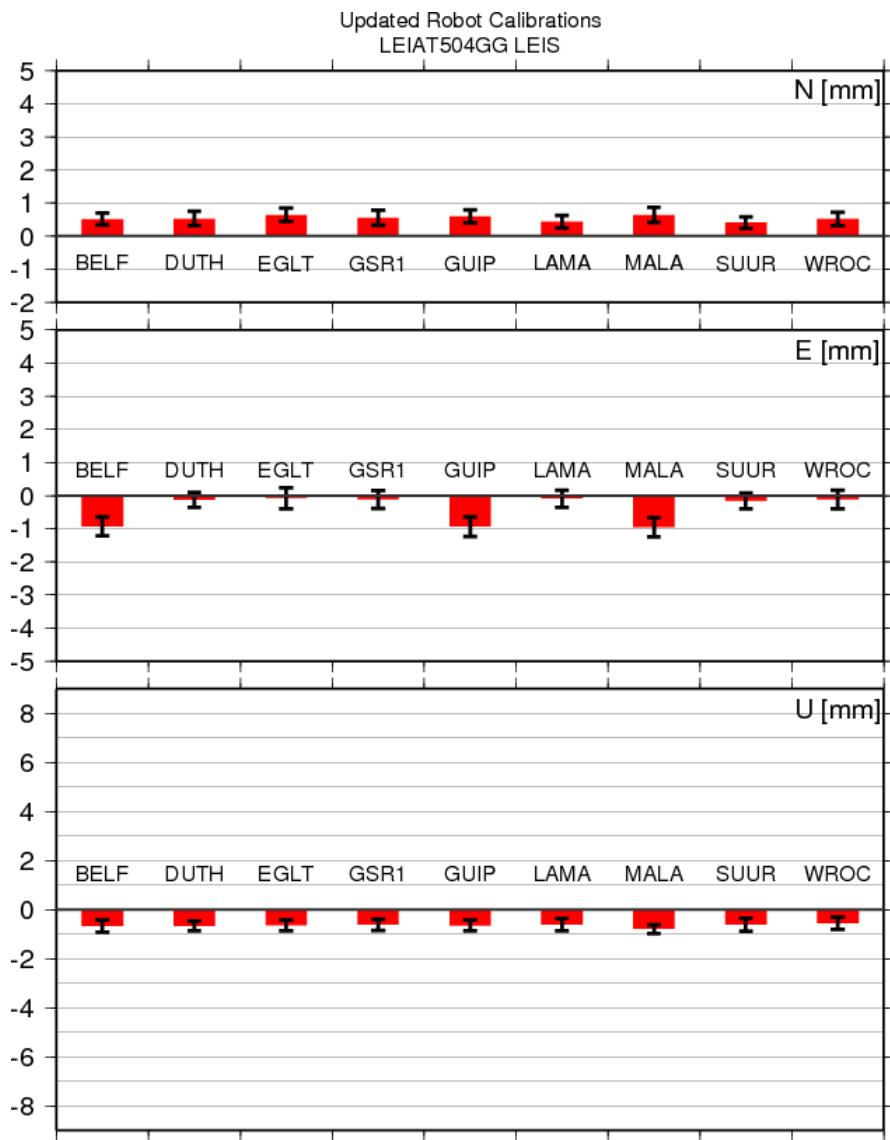
Missing/Converted/Field/Copied to ROBOT  
ASH701945C\_M NONE



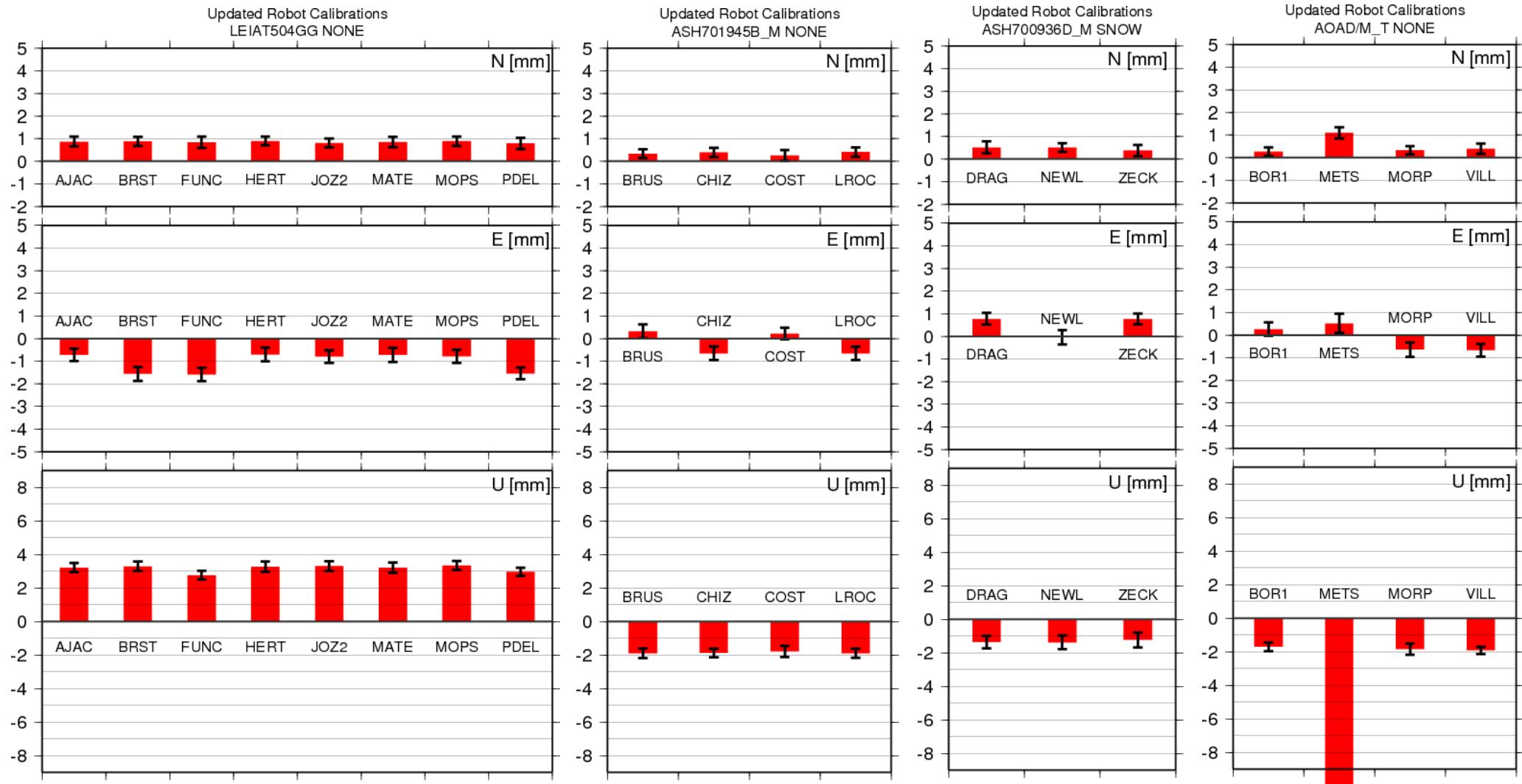
# MISSING/CONVERTED/FIELD/COPIED to ROBOT



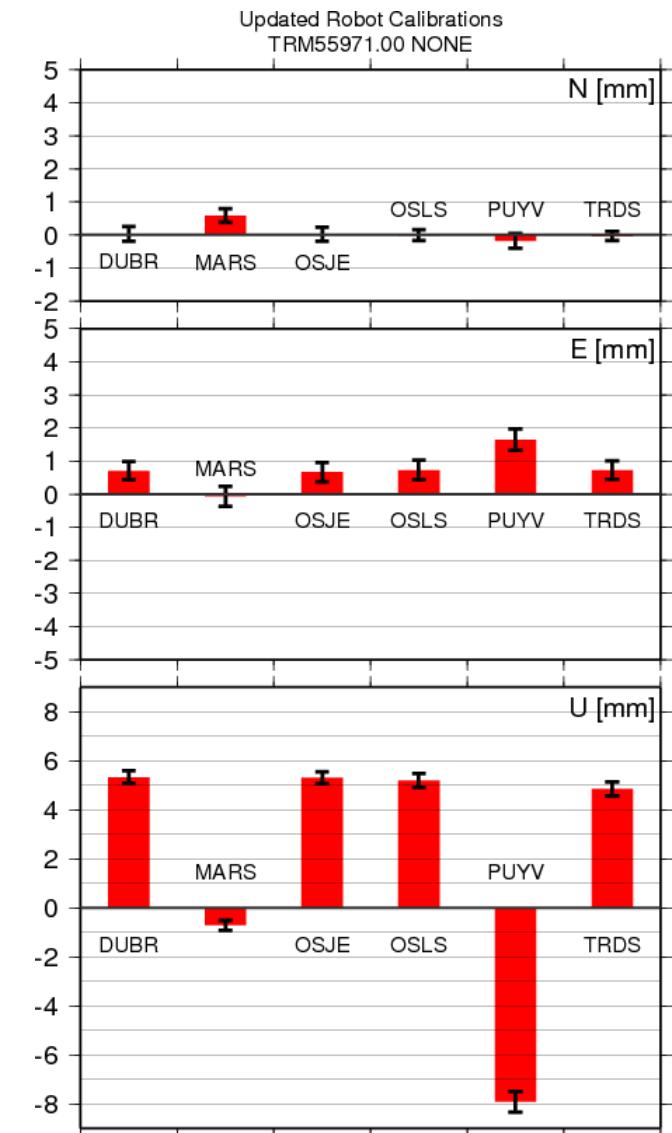
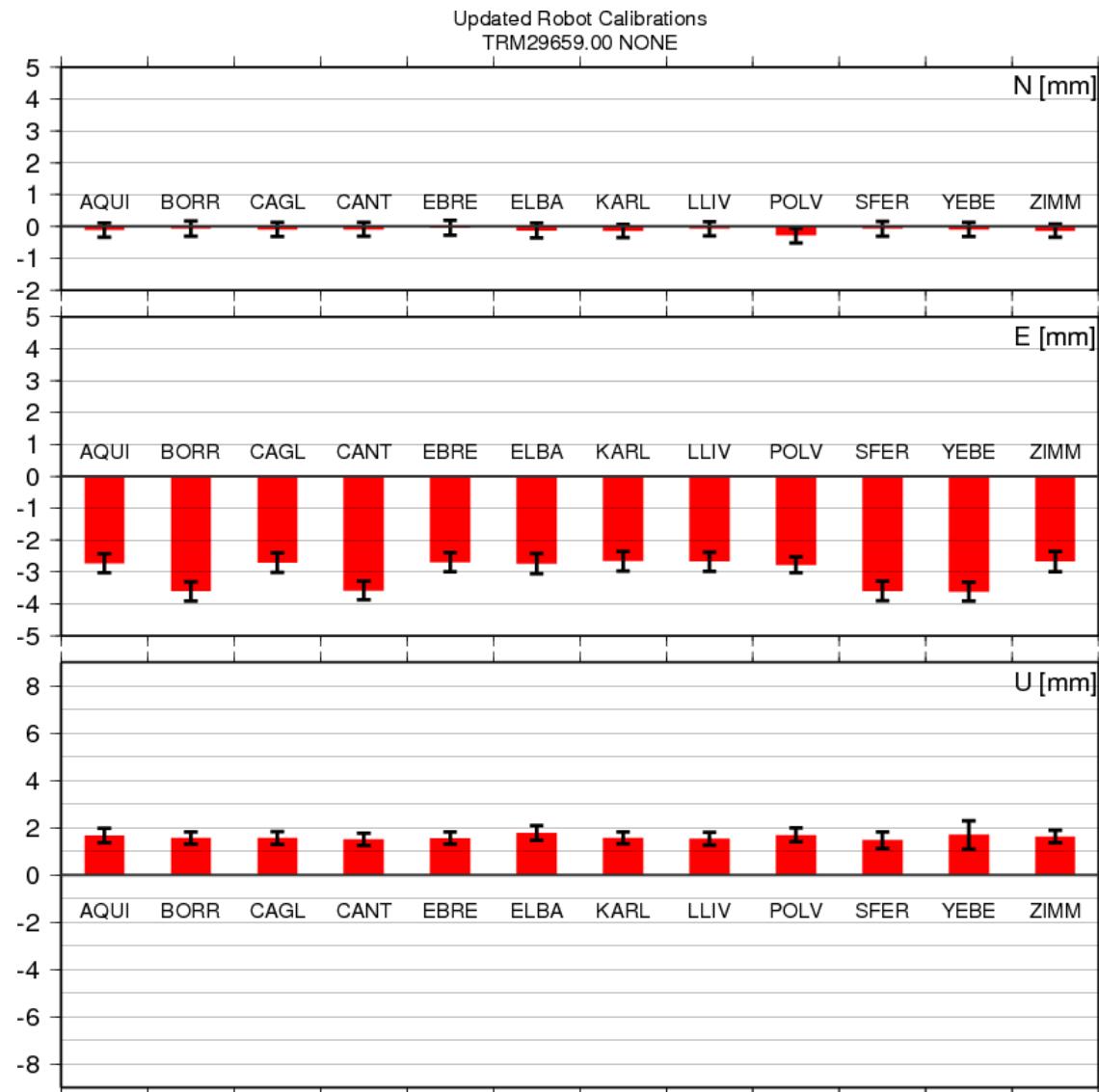
# UPDATED ROBOT CALIBRATIONS



# UPDATED ROBOT CALIBRATIONS



# UPDATED ROBOT CALIBRATIONS



- igs05.atx → igs08.atx coordinate differences can reach up to 4 mm in horizontal and 8 mm in vertical
- Major differences igs05.atx/igs08.atx : introduction of robot calibrations
- Some updated robot calibrations (Trimble) also introduce significant coordinate offsets

Further investigations necessary

- Use latest release of igs08.atx
- Investigate outliers within a specific antenna/radome type (e.g. PUYV)
- Compare with IGS results (similar analysis done by different IGS AC & Bernese PPP)
- Study influence individual calibrations compared to type calibrations

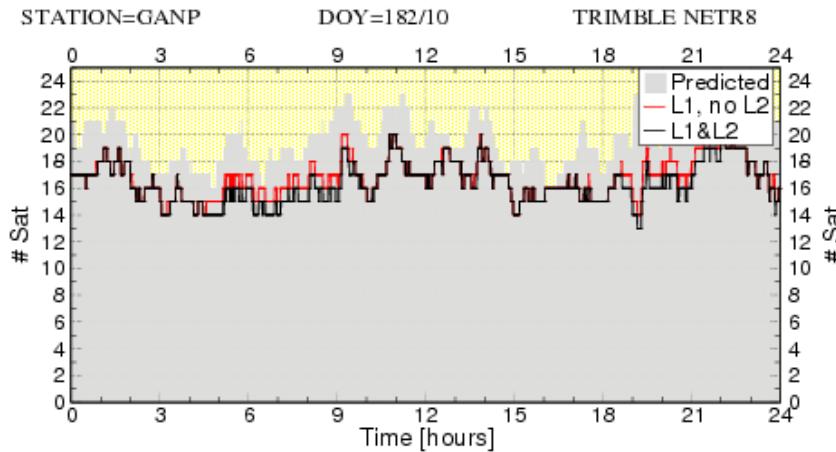
Final values → IGS and discuss way to proceed

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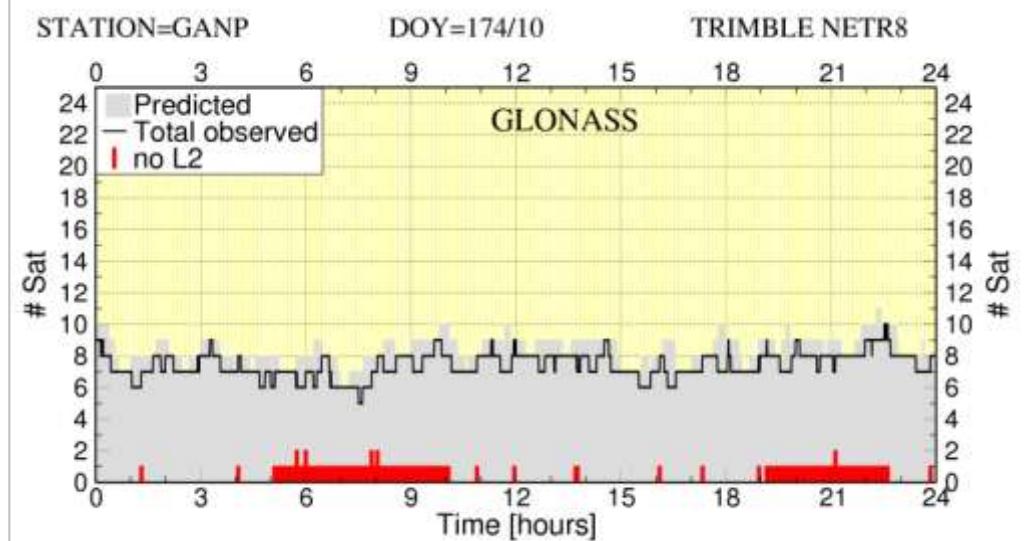
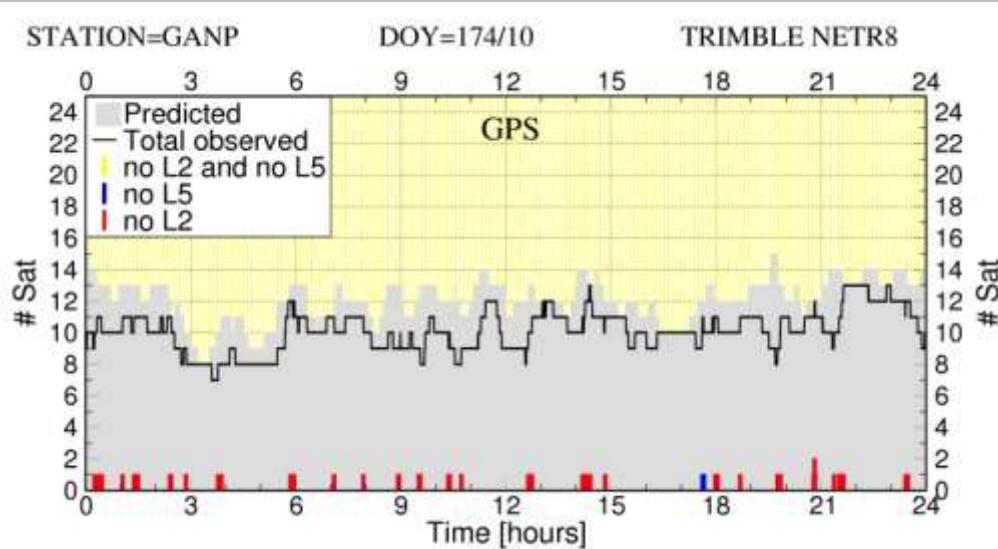
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# MULTI-GNSS DATA PLOTS

- Presently

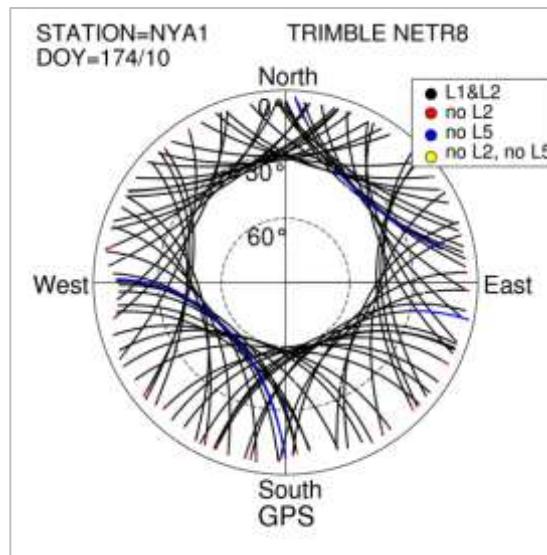


- Future

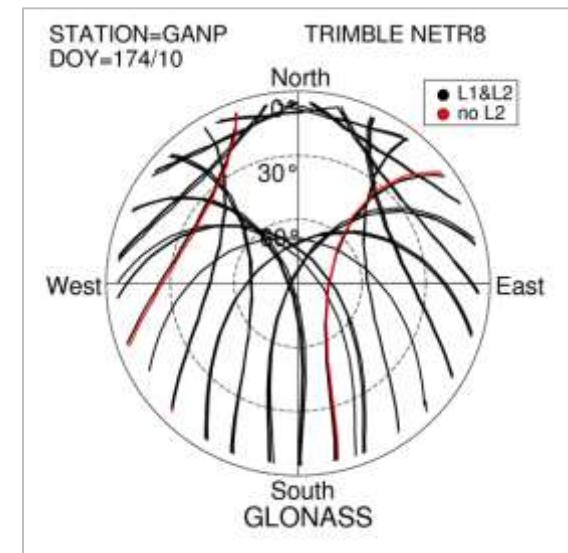
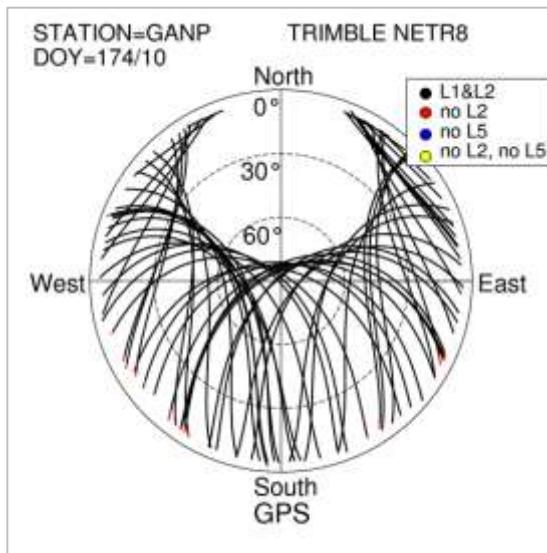


# MULTI-GNSS DATA PLOTS

NAY1: GPS, L5 capable



GANP: GPS+GLONASS



- More than half of EPN is tracking GLONASS, but LAC seem not to follow
- Information provided in reports of analysis and troposphere coordinator should be checked by LAC
- Preliminary comparisons of igs05.atx and igs08. atx show coordinate differences of up to 4 mm in horizontal and 8 mm in vertical
- igs08.atx calibrations should be used for reprocessing
- Generation of final results and evaluation of individual calibrations