

# Receiver Antenna Calibrations Available from the EPN CB

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<http://www.epncb.eu/>

Special thanks to D. Mesmaker

# Introduction

Nov. 2006 (GPS week 1400) :

IGS switch from relative to absolute antenna calibrations

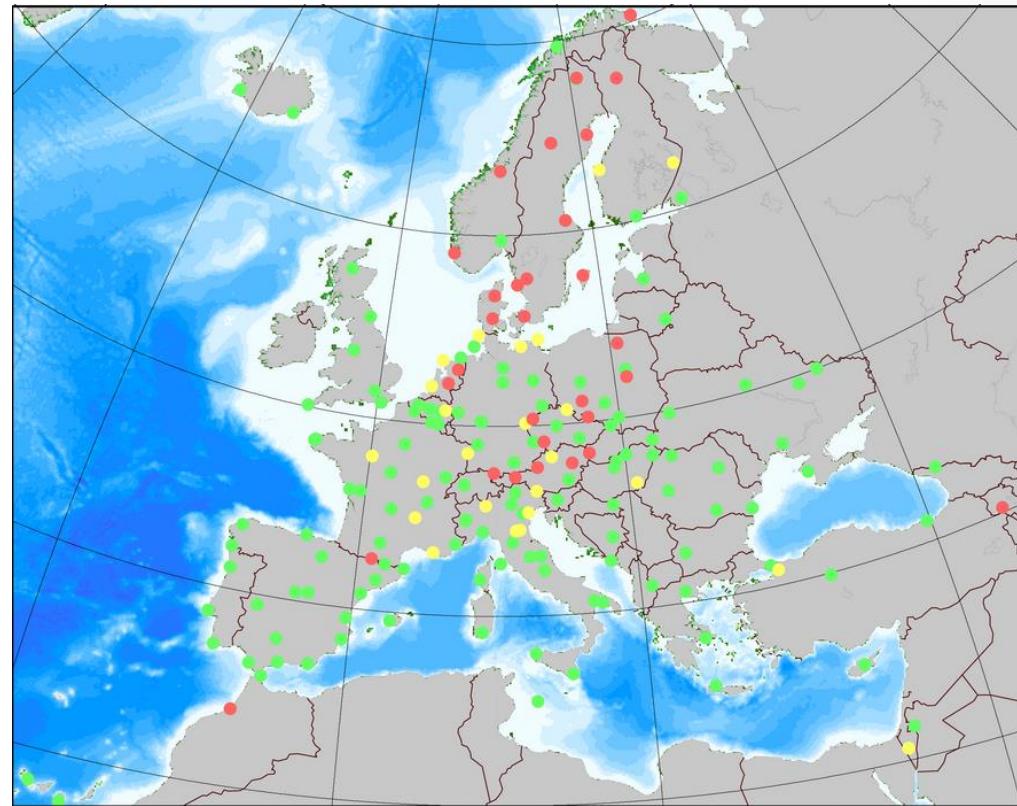
Absolute antenna calibrations used in IGS are provided by GEO++

GEO++

- IGS CB has permission to distribute type mean GEO++ calibrations for antennas/radomes belonging to IGS
- EPN CB does not have permission to freely distribute type mean GEO++ calibrations for antennas/radomes included in the EPN, but not in IGS → license fee to be paid to GEO++
- EPN CB has permission to freely distribute individual antenna calibrations from GEO++ (password protected)

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| ● Absol. from robot    | 69% |
| ● Absol. from relative | 16% |
| ● No absolute          | 15% |

Nov. 2006



# EUREF TWG meeting Frankfurt, Nov. 6-7, 2006

## OPTION 1: Use same antenna calibrations as IGS

- Pro:
  - At first sight: Complete consistency with IGS
- Against:
  - Antennas/radomes in EPN, but not included in IGS
    - Even if calibrated by GEO++ → EPN fallback to converted relative calibrations.
      - If this antenna/radome is introduced later in IGS → IGS will use GEO++ calibrations
      - 2 options in EPN: stick with converted antenna calibrations (loose consistency with IGS) or switch to GEO++ calibrations (jump in EPN time series)

## OPTION 2: Use individual antenna/radome calibrations and IGS calibrations

- Pro:
  - EPN can integrate new equipment, even if not (yet) in IGS
  - EPN has permission to distribute individual calibrations (GEO++), even if antennas/radomes are not in IGS
  - Independently of changes in IGS, indiv. calib used in EPN will not change
- Against:
  - Different approach from IGS (consistency issue)
  - Need to maintain EPN-specific atx file with individual calibrations (consistency antenna serial number in RINEX, site log, atx necessary)
  - More complicated for users

# Introduction of Indiv. Antenna Calib. in EPN

## Change of EPN guidelines

*requirement* for new stations, and antenna/radome replacements :

antenna+radome must have individual absolute calibrations or absolute antenna calibrations available from IGS CB

exceptions are allowed for

- antenna/radome combinations
  - where the effect of the radome on the APC is negligible or
  - which cannot be absolutely calibrated,
  - provided an on-site relative test/calibration is carried out
- stations that provide a clear added-value to EPN

# Introduction of Indiv. Antenna Calib. in EPN

EUREF Mail: Nov. 8, 2006

Collection of individual absolute antenna calibrations in ATX format

- Compilation of epnc\_05.atx: indiv. calib. for 13 antennas/radomes
- Improve consistency of antenna serial number in site logs

Mid-November 2006 (final EPN solutions from GPS week 1400 on):

- EPN switch to individual antenna calibrations + absolute (IGS) antenna calibrations (incl. type mean from GEO++)

# Introduction of Indiv. Antenna Calib. in EPN

2009

- GEO++ agrees to make publicly available the type mean calibrations for antennas/radomes that are in EPN and not in IGS.
- If new EPN antenna/radome has no indiv. antenna calibrations
  - Check if type mean calibrations are available from IGS
    - If yes → OK
    - If not, check if type mean calibrations available from GEO++
      - If yes, contact chair of the IGS antenna WG and ask to add calibration in IGS atx file
      - If not, do not accept station in EPN

2010

- GEO++ grants permission to remove password protection from individual antenna calibrations
- Access to individual calibrations: ftp with User/password changed to anonymous ftp

# GLONASS Spikes...

- Nov. 2012:
  - W. Aerts (ROB) reports strange spikes (1 -2 mm) in GLONASS indiv. GEO++ calibrations of ROB antennas
  - Problem known by GEO++: bug in program generating the ANTEX files (spikes should have 0.00 value)
- Jan. 2013:
  - W. Aerts sees same strange spikes in igs08.atx type mean GLONASS calibrations and reports it to chairman of IGS antenna WG (R. Schmid) – 45 affected antenna types
  - Also other indiv. calibrations from EPN are affected – 19 calib.
- April 2013: GEO++ provides corrected type mean (IGS) and corrected indiv. calib. (EPN)
  - Correction of igs08.atx file (igs08\_1734.atx)
  - Correction of epnc\_08.atx + send corrected indiv. calib. to affected station managers

No influence expected on computed station positions

# Antenna serial numbers (last 5 digits)

Important because required to link indiv. calib. to specific antenna/radome in a specific station

- SINEX:

```
TRM29659.00      NONE 81598 0.1556 0.0016 0.0000 0.1641 0.0013 0.0000 epnc08
```

- Site log :

```
4.3 Antenna Type      : TRM29659.00      NONE
```

```
Serial Number        : 0220181598
```

(A\*, but note the last A5 is used in SINEX)

- RINEX:

|                    |             |      |              |
|--------------------|-------------|------|--------------|
| 02201 <b>81598</b> | TRM29659.00 | NONE | ANT # / TYPE |
|--------------------|-------------|------|--------------|

- Calibration atx file:

|             |      |              |                  |
|-------------|------|--------------|------------------|
| TRM29659.00 | NONE | <b>81598</b> | TYPE / SERIAL NO |
|-------------|------|--------------|------------------|

- Bernese STA file:

|             |      |             |             |
|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| TRM29659.00 | NONE | <i>orig</i> | <i>used</i> |
|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|

|              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| <b>81598</b> | <b>81598</b> |
|--------------|--------------|



# Switch to full antenna serial numbers

2013: New EPN station (SUN6) proposed with same antenna/radome and same last 5-char SN as existing EPN station (VALE).  
 Both have individual calibrations.

| Station | Antenna/Radome | Full Serial number | Part used of SN | Indiv. Calib. |     |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----|
| SUN6    | LEIAR25.R3     | LEIT               | 08490012        | 90012         | YES |
| VALE    | LEIAR25.R3     | LEIT               | 10190012        | 90012         | YES |

Individual calibration file: [ftp://epncb.oma.be/pub/station/general/epnc\\_08.atx](ftp://epncb.oma.be/pub/station/general/epnc_08.atx)  
 ANTEX uses only last 5 digits of antenna serial number (origin: SINEX format)

Nov. 2013 : release of epnc\_08\_FULLSN.atx ; EUREF52\_FULLSN.STA (testing)

May 2015: epnc\_FULLSN.atx → epnc\_08.atx ; EUREF52\_FULLSN.STA → EUREF52.STA



# Antenna serial numbers (full serial number)

Important because required to link indiv. calib. to specific antenna/radome in a specific station

- Site log :

|   |   |                   |             |    |
|---|---|-------------------|-------------|----|
| 4.3 Antenna Type                            | : | TRM29659.00       | NONE        |    |
| Serial Number                               | : | <b>0220181598</b> | (stat XXXX) | or |
| (A*, but note the last A5 is used in SINEX) |   |                   |             |    |

- RINEX:

|           |                   |             |      |              |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|------|--------------|
| stat XXXX | <b>0220181598</b> | TRM29659.00 | NONE | ANT # / TYPE |
| stat SSSS | <b>0220681598</b> | TRM29659.00 | NONE | ANT # / TYPE |

- Calibration

|           |             |      |                   |                  |
|-----------|-------------|------|-------------------|------------------|
| stat XXXX | TRM29659.00 | NONE | <b>0220181598</b> | TYPE / SERIAL NO |
|           |             |      | <b>EPNC_XXXX</b>  | SINEX CODE       |
| stat SSSS | TRM29659.00 | NONE | <b>0220161598</b> | TYPE / SERIAL NO |
|           |             |      | <b>EPNC_SSSS</b>  | SINEX CODE       |

- Bernese STA file

|           |             |      |                   |              |             |
|-----------|-------------|------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| stat XXXX | TRM29659.00 | NONE | <b>0220181598</b> | <b>81598</b> |             |
| stat XXXX | TRM29659.00 | NONE | <b>0220681598</b> | <b>12345</b> | (arbitrary) |

- SINEX

|             |      |              |        |        |        |        |        |        |                  |
|-------------|------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|
| TRM29659.00 | NONE | <b>81598</b> | 0.1556 | 0.0016 | 0.0000 | 0.1641 | 0.0013 | 0.0000 | <b>EPNC_XXXX</b> |
|-------------|------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|



# Maintenance of EPN Indiv. Antenna Calibration file

General principle:

New release of epnc\_xx.atx

- simultaneously with update of igsxx.atx file :

wk: 1400

wk: 1632

wk: 1934

igs05.atx

igs08.atx

igs14.atx

epnc\_05.atx

epnc\_08.atx

epnc\_14.atx

→ indiv only

epn\_05.atx

epn\_08.atx

epn\_14.atx

→ igsxx.atx + indiv

- additional indiv. calibrations for antenna/radomes already included in EUREF solution when indiv. calibration was received by EPN CB
- removed calibrations (more later)
- replaced calibrations (more later)

One an epnc\_xx.atx is released:

NO changes to calibrations of antenna/radomes that are used in actual EPN products.

# Antenna calibration facilities

- ROBOT calibrations **GEO++ robot system**
  - GEO++ GmbH
  - IfE, Univ. Leibniz (University of Hannover, Institute of Geodesy)
  - SenStadt BERLIN (State Survey Authorities of Berlin)
  - GeoScience Australia
  - ~~LWA, TU Dresden~~
- Chamber calibrations
  - IGG, Univ. Bonn (University of Bonn, Institute of Geodesy and Geoinformation)

# Changes from epnc\_08.atx to epnc\_14.atx

## ✓ 1 removed calibration :

Calibration facility not recognized by IGS

|             |               |           |           |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| TRM55971.00 | TZGD 30260441 | FIELD LWa | KLOP00DEU |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|

## ✓ 8 additional individual calibrations :

Antenna/radome already in the routine EPN solutions when we received the calibration, or for new EPN stations.

|                 |               |              |           |             |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| JAV_RINGANT_G3T | NONE 316      | BONN CHAMBER | POTS00DEU |             |
| LEIAR25.R4      | LEIT 10471002 | GEO ROBOT    | CTAB00CZE |             |
| LEIAR25.R4      | LEIT 10361017 | GEO ROBOT    | CLIB00CZE |             |
| LEIAR25.R4      | LEIT 10401009 | GEO ROBOT    | CPAR00CZE |             |
| LEIAR25.R4      | LEIT 10161007 | GEO ROBOT    | CRAK00CZE |             |
| TPSCR3_GGD      | CONE 2170400  | GEO ROBOT    | COMO00ITA |             |
| LEIAR25.R4      | LEIT 725072   | GEO ROBOT    | LDB200DEU | new station |
| TPSCR3_GGD      | CONE 2170244  | GEO ROBOT    | LDB200DEU | new station |

## ✓ 4 replaced individual calibrations :

Robot calibrations replaced by chamber calibrations for these antenna with both robot and chamber calibrations

|            |               |              |           |
|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| LEIAR25.R3 | NONE 09300021 | BONN CHAMBER | DOUR00BEL |
| LEIAR25.R3 | LEIT 10240009 | BONN CHAMBER | WRLG00DEU |
| LEIAR25.R4 | LEIT 726339   | BONN CHAMBER | ISTA00TUR |



# 22 antenna/radomes with more than one set of calibrations

|      |                 |       |             |                |
|------|-----------------|-------|-------------|----------------|
| AUBG | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 11013 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| BORJ | LEIAR25.R3/LEIT | 00021 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| DIEP | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25268 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| DILL | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25058 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| DOUR | LEIAR25.R3/NONE | 00021 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| DRES | LEIAR25.R3/LEIT | 70015 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| EUSK | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25299 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| GELL | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25266 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| GOR2 | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25057 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| HEL2 | LEIAR25.R3/LEIT | 20025 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| HELG | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25559 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| HOE2 | LEIAR25.R3/LEIT | 70026 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| HOE2 | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25267 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| HOFJ | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 11018 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| ISTA | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 26339 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| KARL | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25092 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| LDB2 | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25072 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| LEIJ | LEIAR25.R3/LEIT | 90011 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| RANT | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25552 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| SAS2 | LEIAR25.R4/LEIT | 25558 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| WARN | LEIAR25.R3/LEIT | 50002 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |
| WRLG | LEIAR25.R3/LEIT | 40009 | ROBOT (GEO) | CHAMBER (BONN) |

Included in epnc\_14.atx

Not included in epnc\_14.atx  
(priority given to CHAMER)

Not included in epnc\_14.atx  
(for active EPN stations and  
arrived after release)



# All available indiv. calibrations for EPN stations

| G01 | G02 | G05 |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 196 | 196 | 13  |
| 222 | 222 | 31  |

| R01 | R02 | R03 |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 155 | 155 | 1   |
| 178 | 178 | 1   |

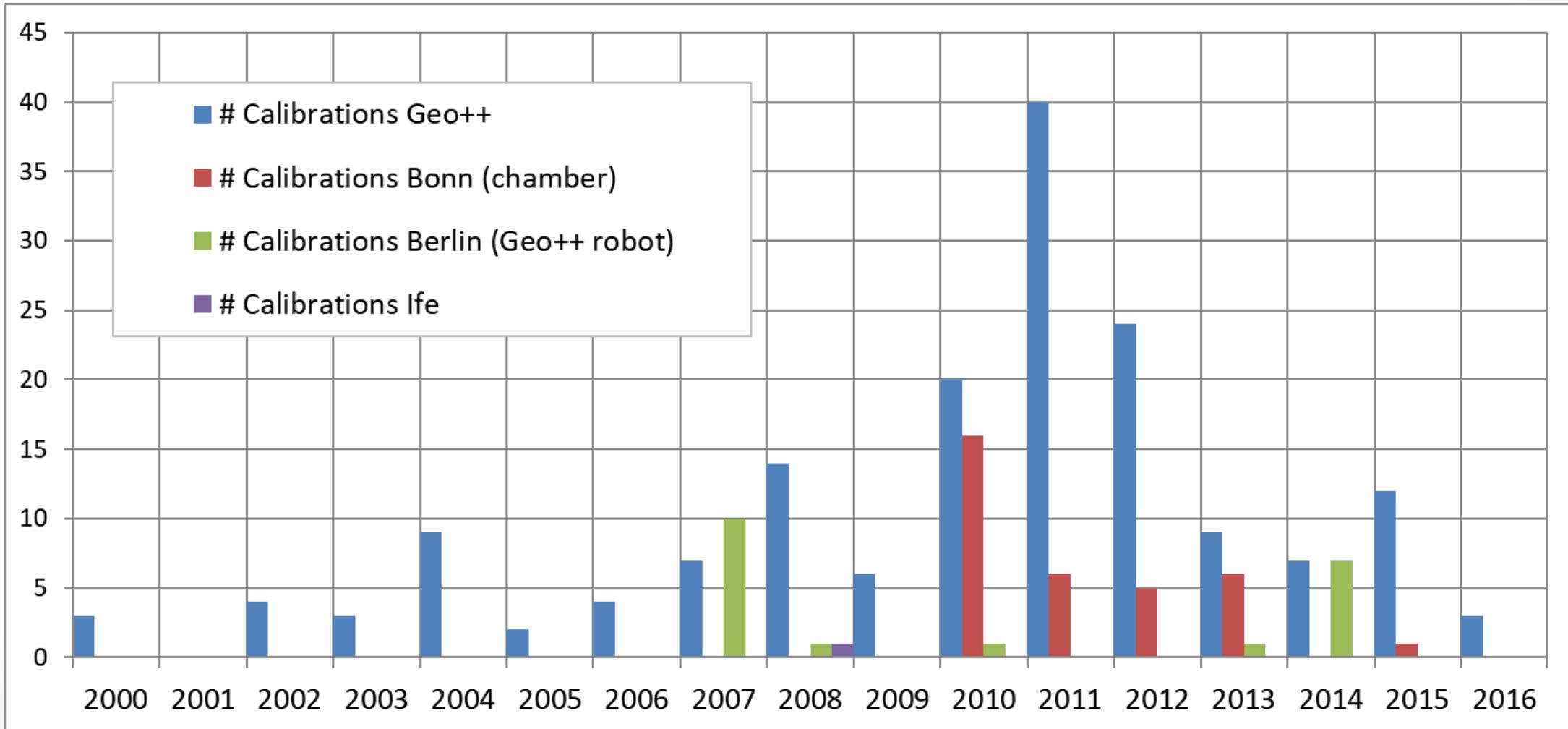
| E01 | E05 | E06 | E07 | E08 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 13  | 13  | 13  | 13  | 12  |
| 31  | 31  | 31  | 31  | 30  |

| C01 | C06 | C07 |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1   | 1   | 1   |
| 1   | 1   | 1   |

| J01 | J02 | J05 | J06 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   |

| S01 | S05 |
|-----|-----|
| 1   | 1   |
| 1   | 1   |

# Calibration dates



# Where to find all this info on EPN CB?

## EPN stations:

[ftp://epncb.eu/ftp/station/general/indiv\\_calibrations/](ftp://epncb.eu/ftp/station/general/indiv_calibrations/) 222 indiv. antenna calibrations

ROBOT: 20 Senstadt BERLIN + 1 Univ Leibniz Hannover, IfE + 167 GEO++

CHAMBER: 34 Bonn

**LEIAR25-LEIT-20006-GEO-20081103-ADAR.atx**

**ANTENNA\_NAME-RADOME\_NAME-ANTENNA SERIAL NUMBER (last 5 digits)**

**-CALIBRATION FACILITY-CALIBRATION DATE-STATION NAME (4CHAR)**

<ftp://epncb.eu/ftp/station/general/>

epnc\_xx.atx and epn\_xx.atx

## EPN densification stations:

[ftp://epncb.eu/station/densification/indiv\\_calibrations](ftp://epncb.eu/station/densification/indiv_calibrations) 12 indiv. antenna calibrations

ROBOT: 11 GEO++

CHAMBER: 1 Bonn

# Thank you

## Contact:

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