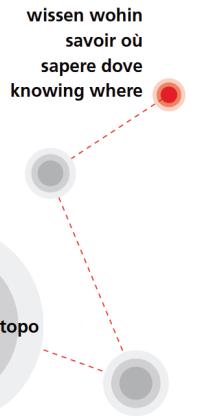




Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Federal Office of Topography swisstopo



Multi-GNSS activities at swisstopo

E. Brockmann, D. Ineichen, S. Lutz



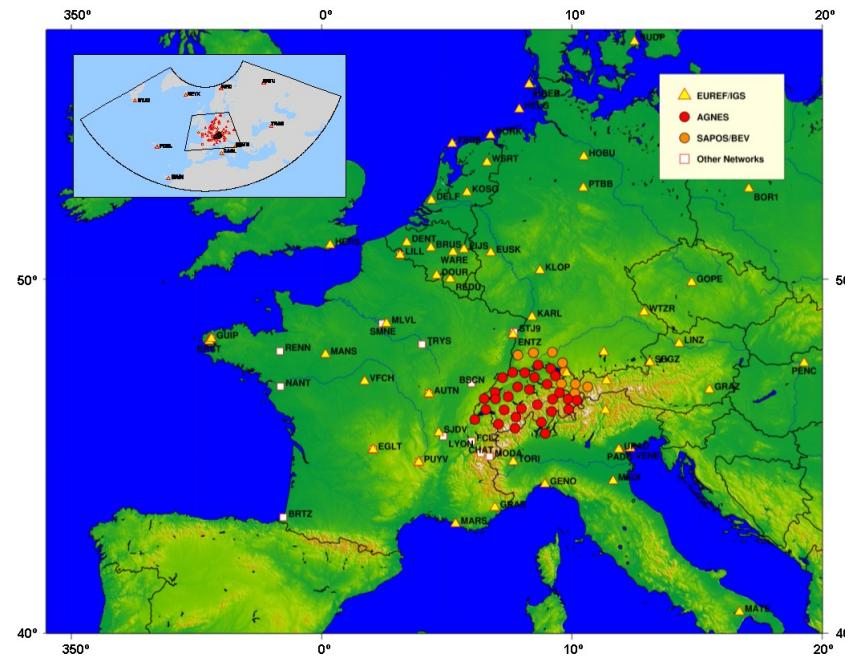
swisstopo EUREF
products (LPT)

Final SNX+TRO (daily LPT)

Rapid SNX (daily LPR)
Ultra SNX (hourly LPT)

Analyses using Bernese GNSS Software at swisstopo

network (#stations)	availability	comments
EUREF sub-network (>60)	100 % daily	reference frame Europe 
AGNES + sub-network EUREF (>200)	100 % daily	reference frame Switzerland  Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra
AGNES + sub-network EUREF (>200)	98 % hourly	monitoring + numerical weather prediction  Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra 

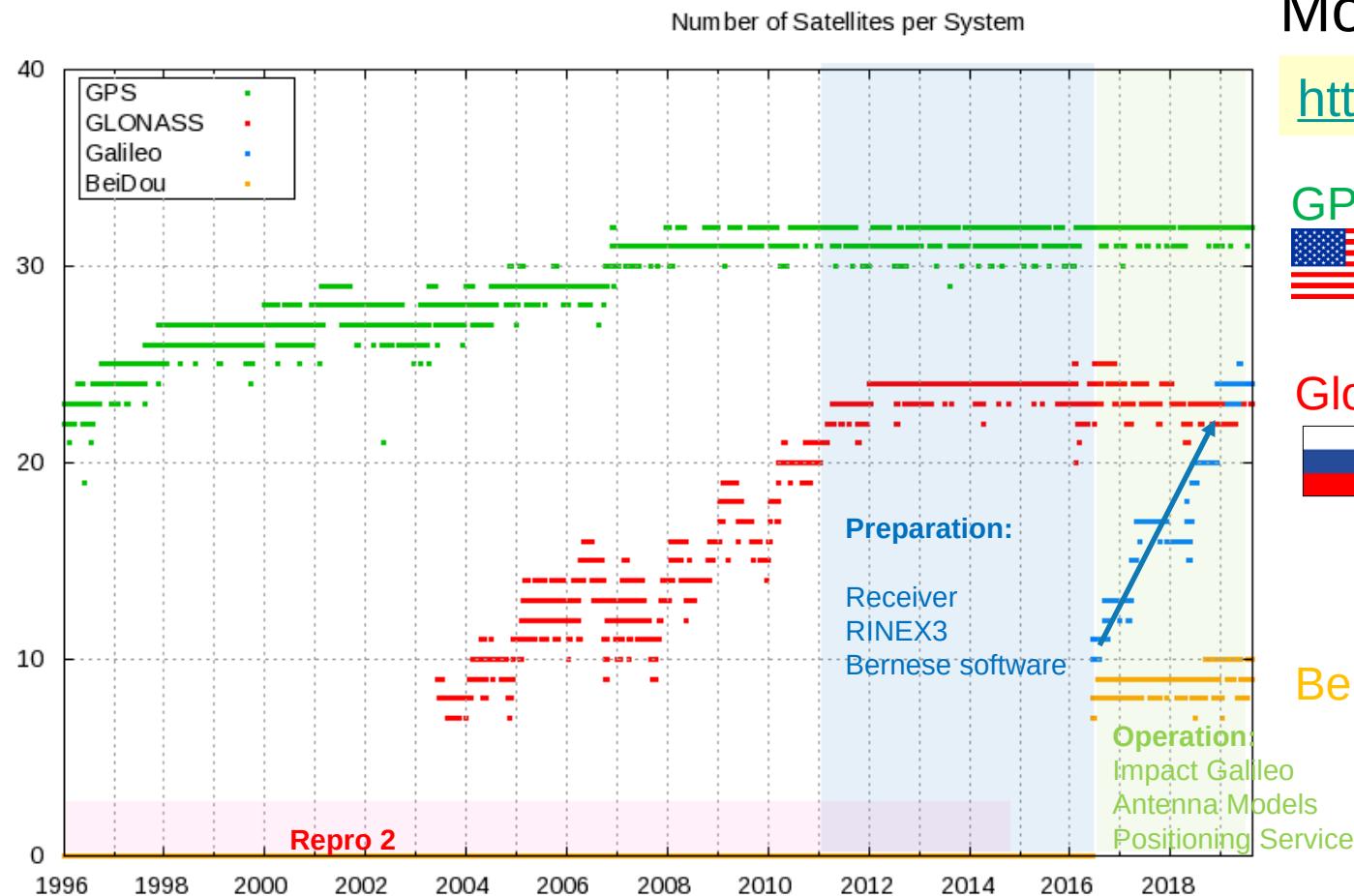
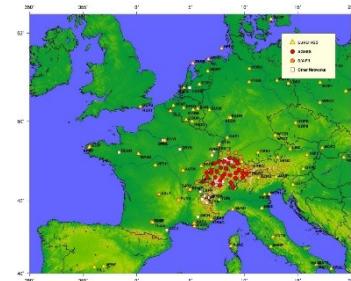


BSW53
July 2016
GREC
MGEX FINAL

BSW53
GR July 2016
GRE Sep 2019
ULTRA



Evolution Multi-GNSS at swisstopo Permanent Analysis Center (PNAC)



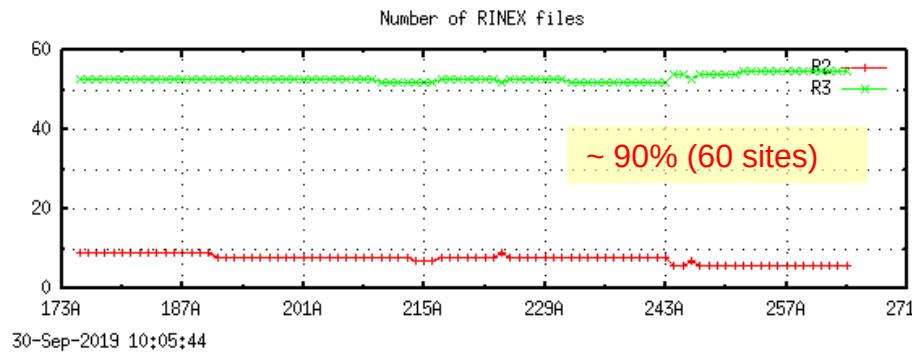
Monitoring System:

<http://pnac.swisstopo.admin.ch>

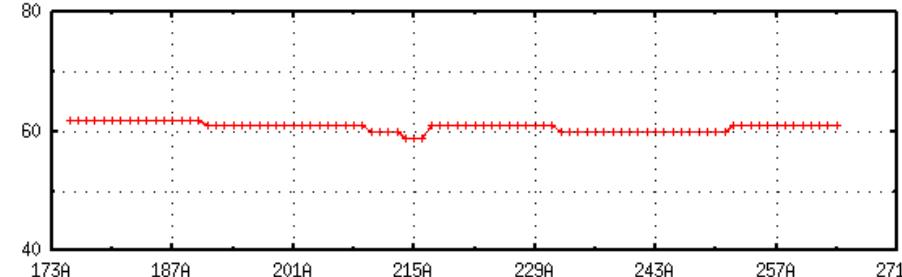


Number of RINEX-2 / RINEX-3 Files (2019 Jun-Sep)

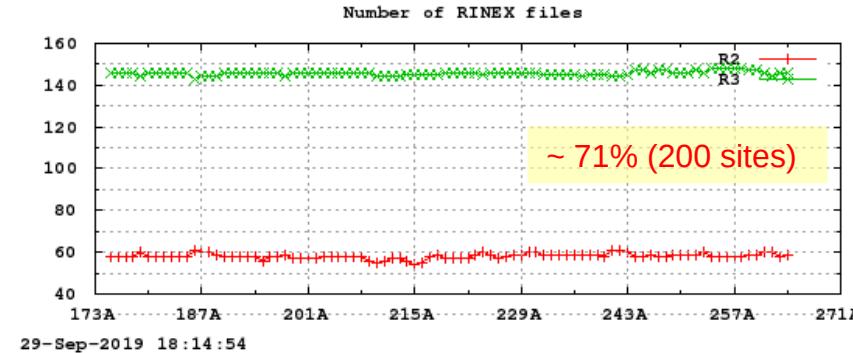
Daily (EUREF)



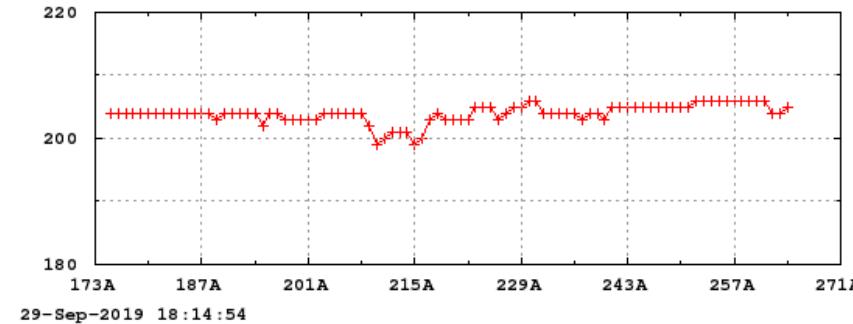
Total number of RINEX files



Daily (AGNES)



Total number of RINEX files



~ 70 - 90% of the EUREF stations
(100% AGNES since Jul 2015)
submit RINEX-3 files
(daily),

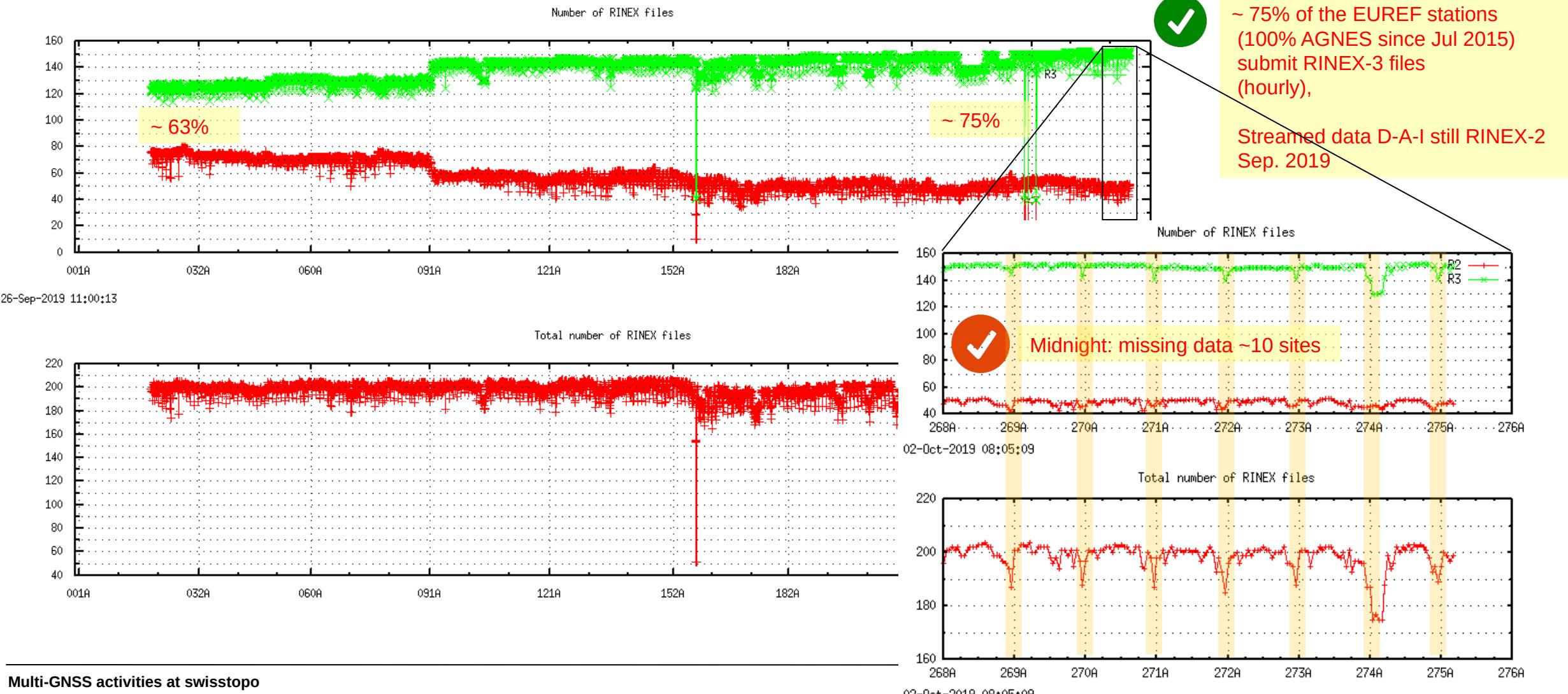
Streamed data D-A-I still RINEX-2

Sep. 2019



Number of RINEX-2 / RINEX-3 Files (2019 Jan-Sep)

Hourly statistics (~200 sites)

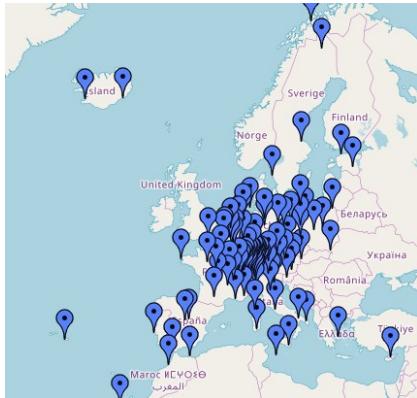




Monitoring RINEX-3 Tools

EUREF
Multi-GNSS
WG

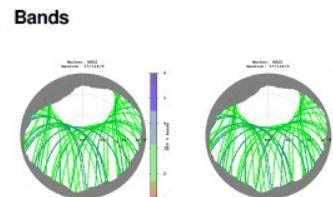
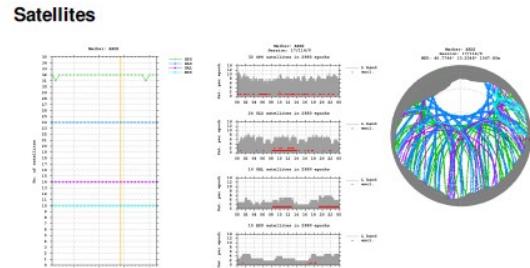
- Monitoring using Anubis (->GOPE), BNC (->BKG)
http://pnac.swisstopo.admin.ch/pages/en/anubis_monitor_r3.html
 - 160 stations with RINEX3
 - BNC, gfzrnx, CCRINEX (devel) for editing and merging RINEX2/3



2015

Sortable table

NAME	RECEIVER	A
AIGE	TRIMBLE NETR9	5.22
AJAC	10077M005 LEICA GR25	4.02
ARD2	TRIMBLE NETR9	5.22
ARDE	TRIMBLE NETR9	5.22
AUTN	10080M001 LEICA GR25	4.02
AXPV	10057M001 TRIMBLE NETR9	4.85
BADH	14288M001 LEICA GR25	4.10/6.523
BCKL	BCKL LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	9.20/6.405

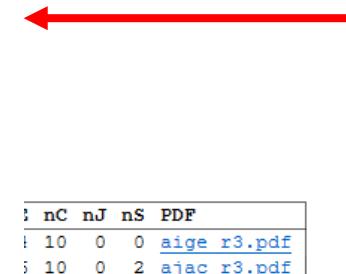


Satellites

Bands

Helpfull to find bugs in firmware !

> 50 (R2) – 110 (R3)
plots/site/day

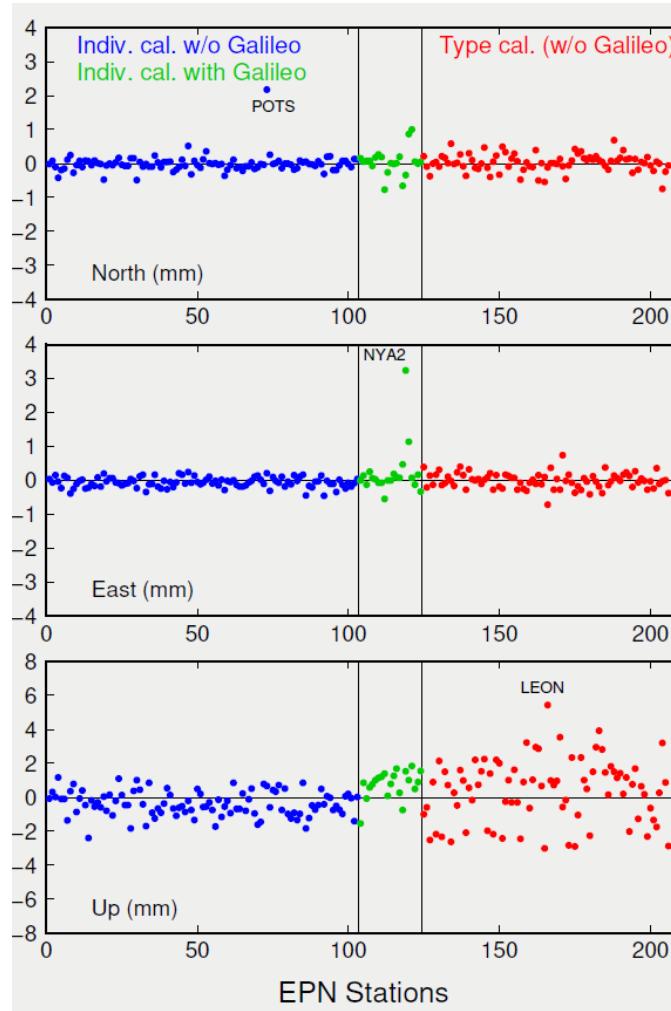


	nC	nJ	nS	PDF
AIGE	10	0	0	aige r3.pdf
AJAC	10	0	2	ajac r3.pdf
ARD2	10	0	0	ard2 r3.pdf
ARDE	0	0	0	arde r3.pdf
AUTN	10	0	2	autn r3.pdf
AXPV	5	0	0	axpv r3.pdf
BADH	0	0	4	badh r3.pdf
BCKL	0	0	0	bckl r3.pdf

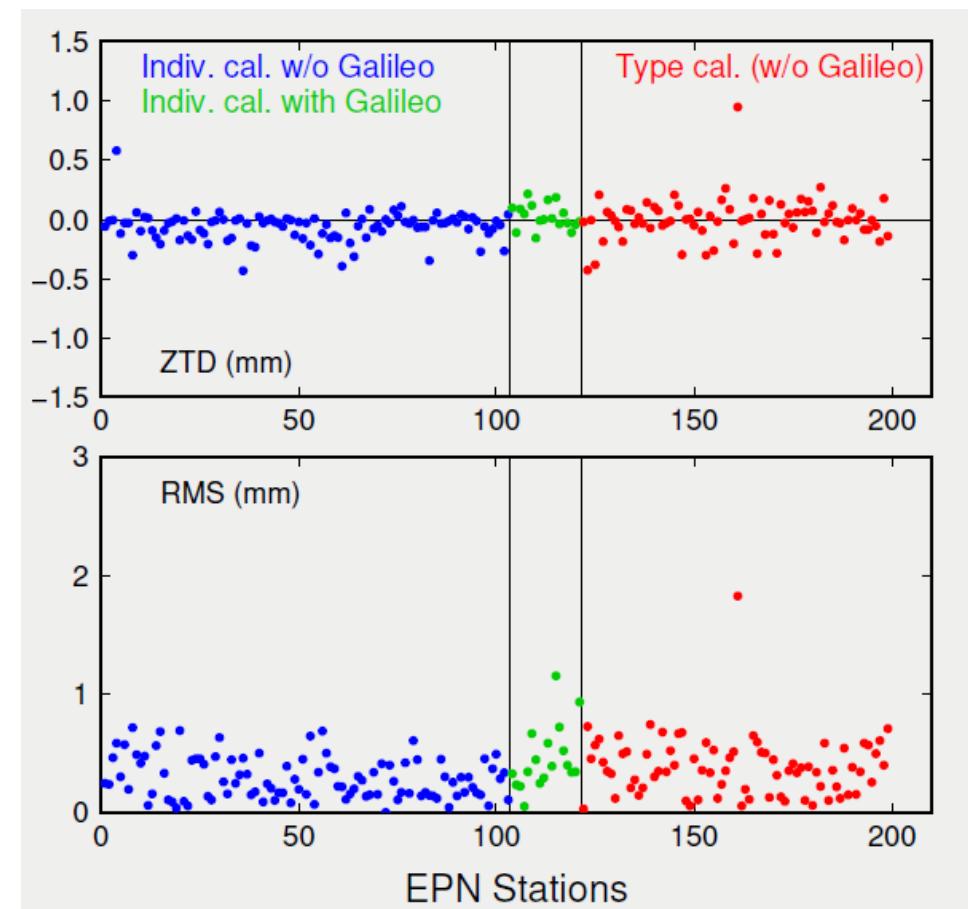


EUREF: Galileo Processing

Impact coordinates



Impact troposphere



9 ACs, 44 weeks (2000 – 2043),
parallel processing,
Mean Difference: GR - GRE

~ 11 from 16 Analysis Center
process Galileo since May 2019
-> see T. Liwosz, R. Pacione, E.
Brockmann :
„Usage of Galileo in EUREF
Permanent Network Data and
Products“
Galileo Sympium, Zurich, 2019



Reference for Multi-GNSS observations

- one MIX coordinate (+TRP): N,E,U,T
- or
- per satellite system one coordinate (+TRP):
N,E,U,T | N,E,U,T | N,E,U,T | N,E,U,T

4



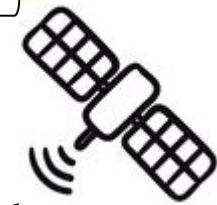
4x4



Reference

dN,dE,dU,dT | dN,dE,dU,dT | dN,dE,dU,dT

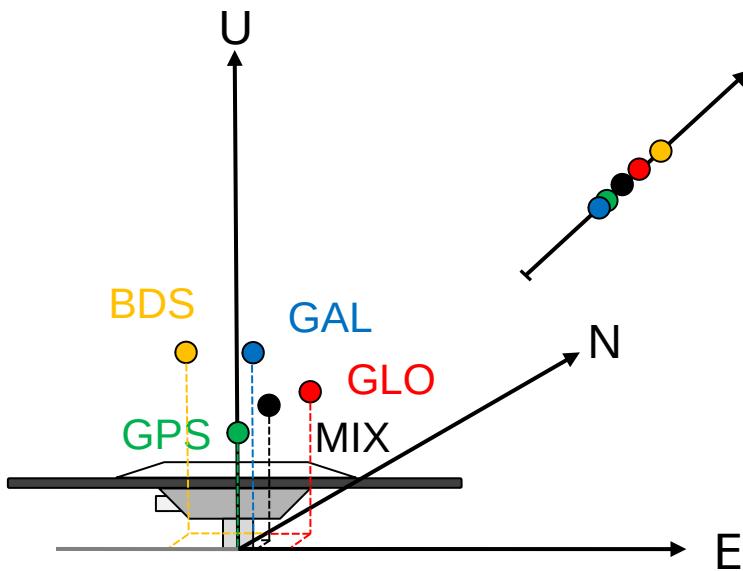
12 ISTPs



T (Tropo)



ISTPs:
„Inter System
Translation Parameter“



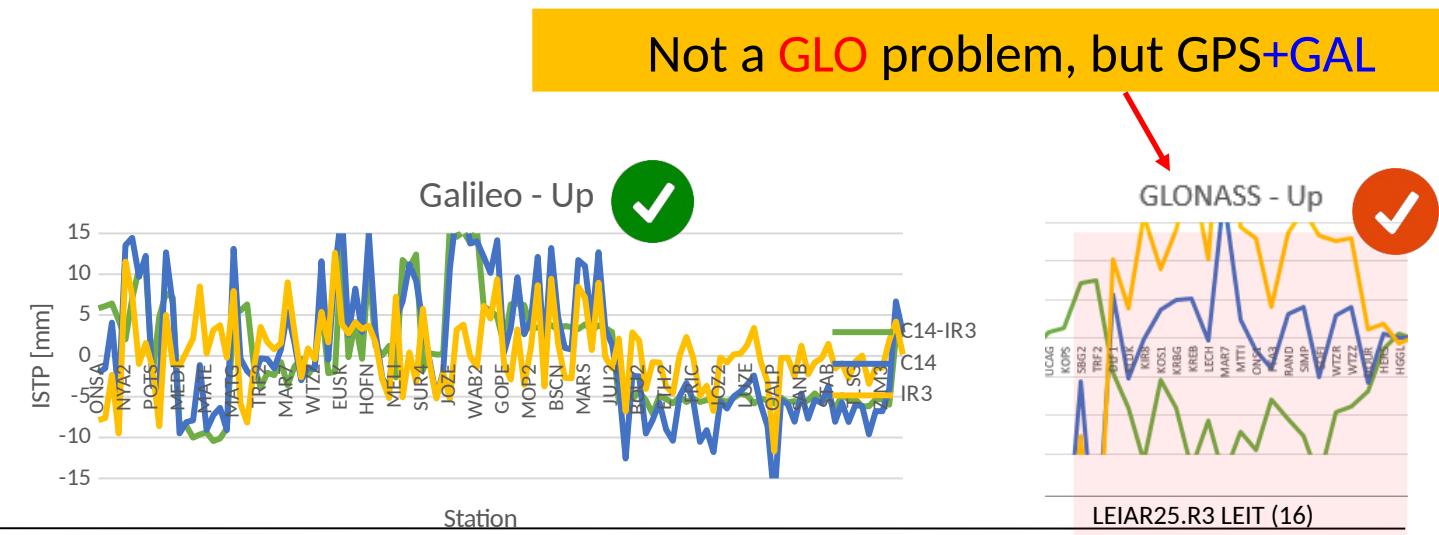
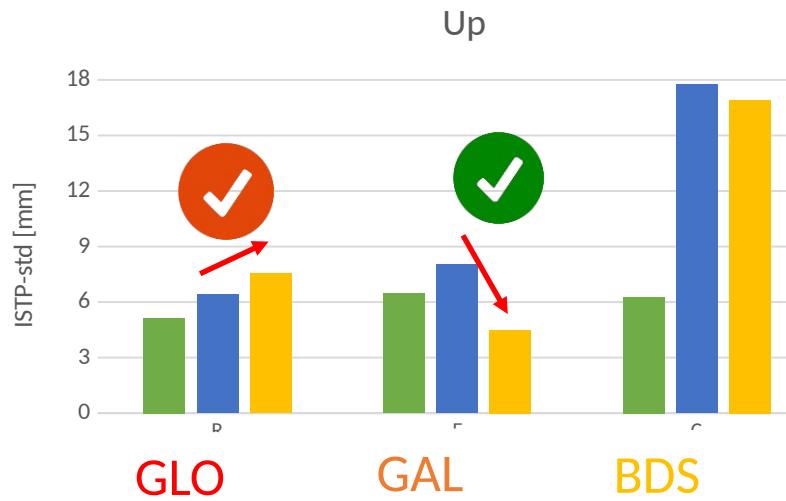
No antenna
calibrations
available for
GAL, BDS



Galileo robot calibrations from Geo++



- New Galileo+BeiDou antenna calibration values of Geo++ for IGS repro3 (IR3, June 2019)
- Impact study using 1 day of data (200 stations in Europe)
 - Difference GPS-Galileo smaller with IR3 compared to C14 (I14)
 - BeiDou values better than chamber values (vertically)
 - LEIAR25.R3 LEIT – GLONASS values worse (IR3 10-15 mm, C14 not significant)





Galileo robot calibrations from Geo++ - Updated LEIAR25.R3 LEIT (13.9.2019)

EUREF
Multi-GNSS
WG chair



- Check based on a EU data set (no Swiss stations)
- E14 instead C14 PCV
- better agreement between GPS to GAL and to GLO
- BSD slightly worse; adopted values from GPS seem to work also

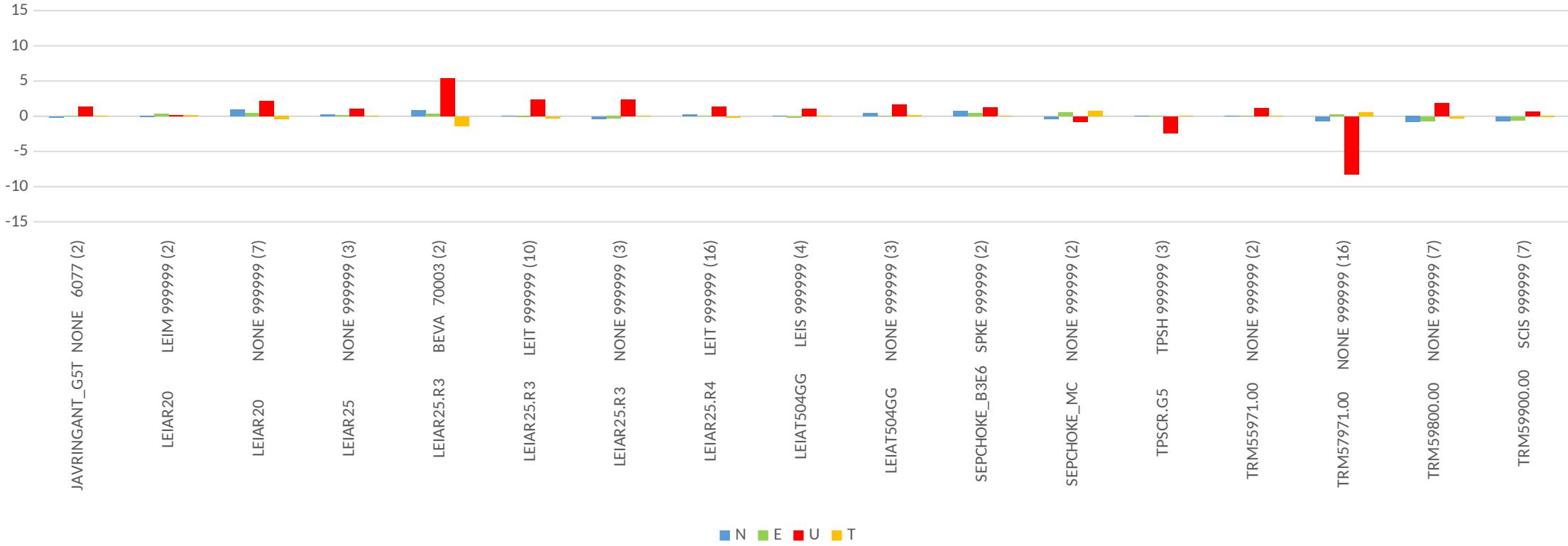




Impact GLONASS by antenna type

EUREF
Multi-GNSS
WG chair

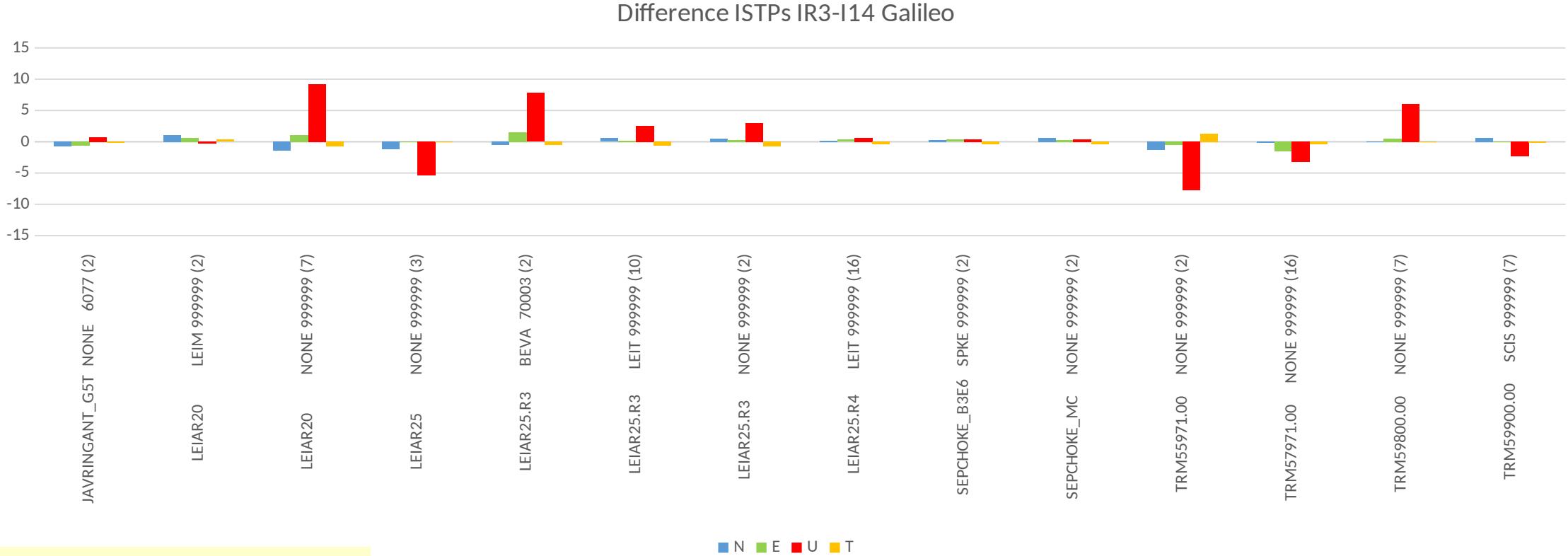
Difference ISTPs IR3-I14 GLONASS





Impact Galileo by antenna type

EUREF
Multi-GNSS
WG chair



Individual Galileo PCVs
not yet available from
Geo++



Overall impact GREC / Antenna model



121 sites 1 week

Impact GPS - GREC	Helmert rms [mm]	
	hor	ver
IR3_Update	0.458	1.479
I14	0.532	1.994
E14	0.506	1.855



Up: IR3 GREC best agreement to GPS

Impact antennamodel GREC	Helmert rms [mm]	
	hor	ver
IR3_Update-I14	0.584	1.028
E14-I14	1.112	2.826

Impact of GREC about same order of magnitude as impact of PCV change

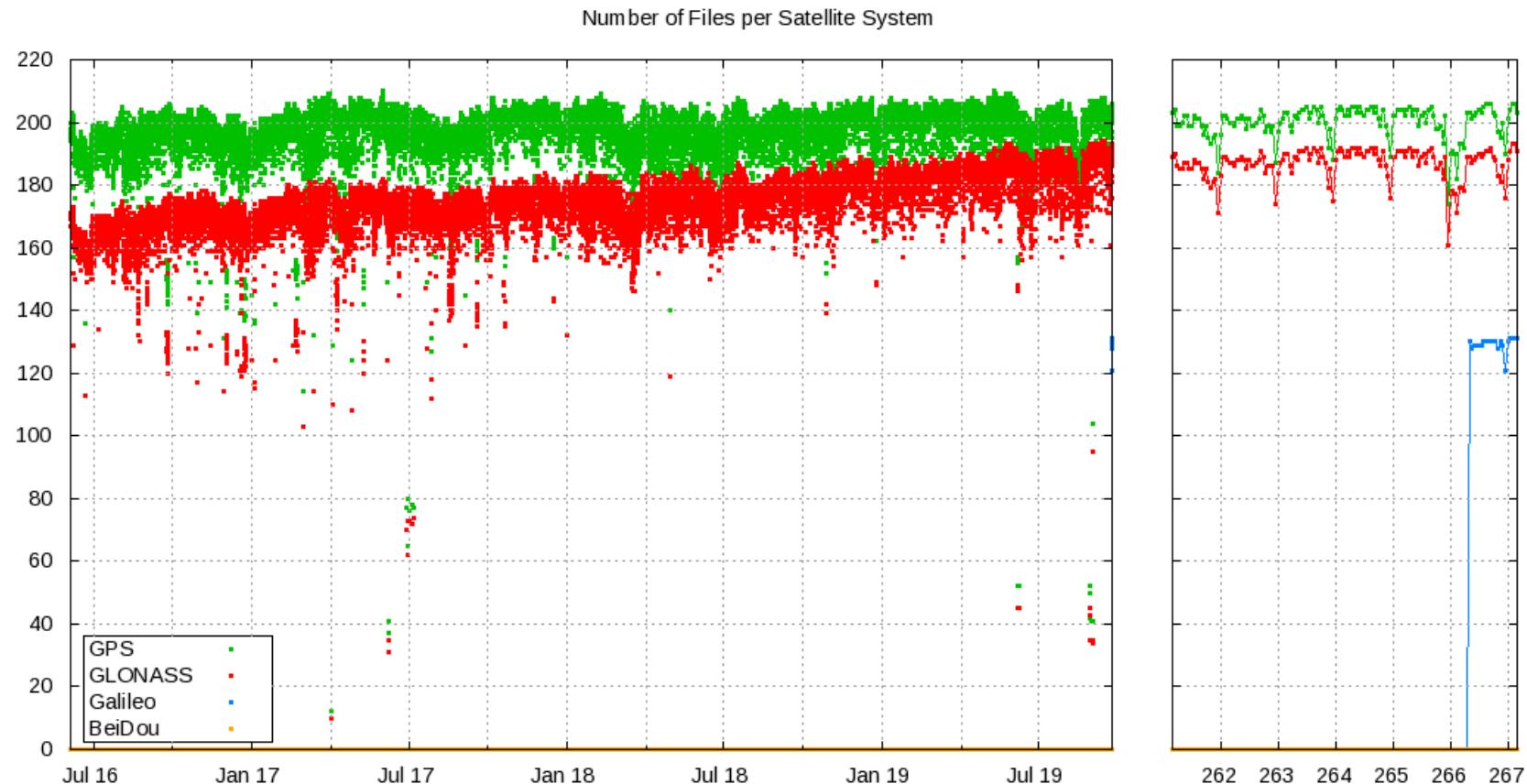


IGS antenna models I14/IR3 closer than EUREF antenna models



Galileo in Rapid and Ultra-Rapid products

CODE products including Galileo since 23.9.2019 (T_{CODE})





Ambiguity resolution (hourly)

GPS	.
GLONASS	.
Galileo	.

WL

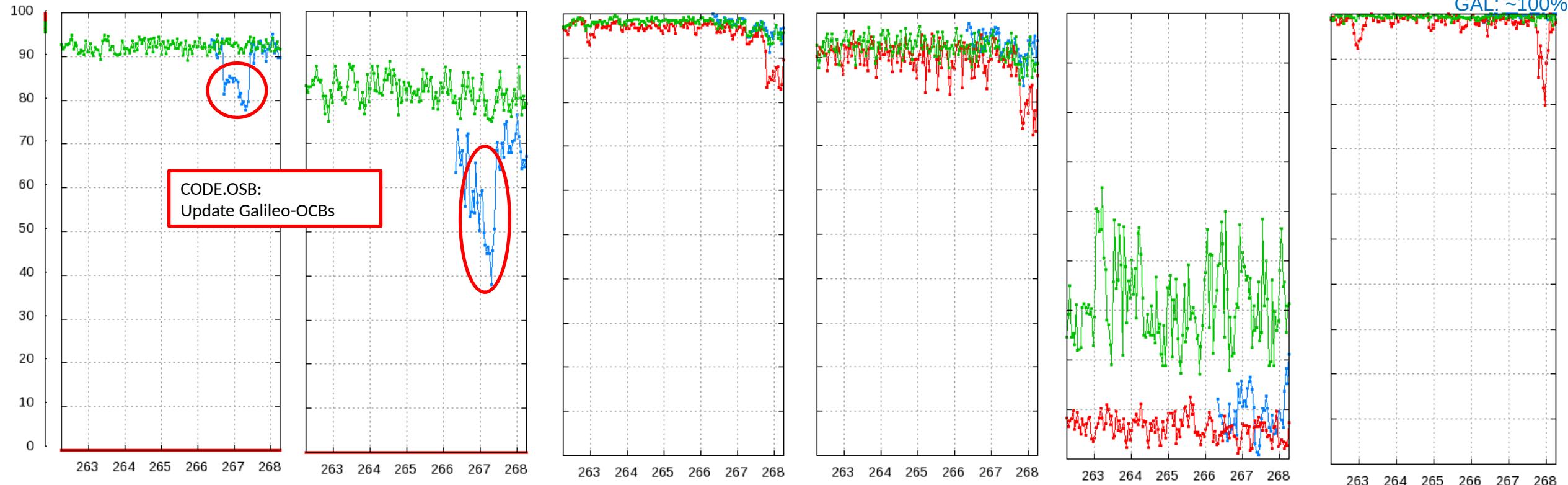
NL

L5

L3

QIF

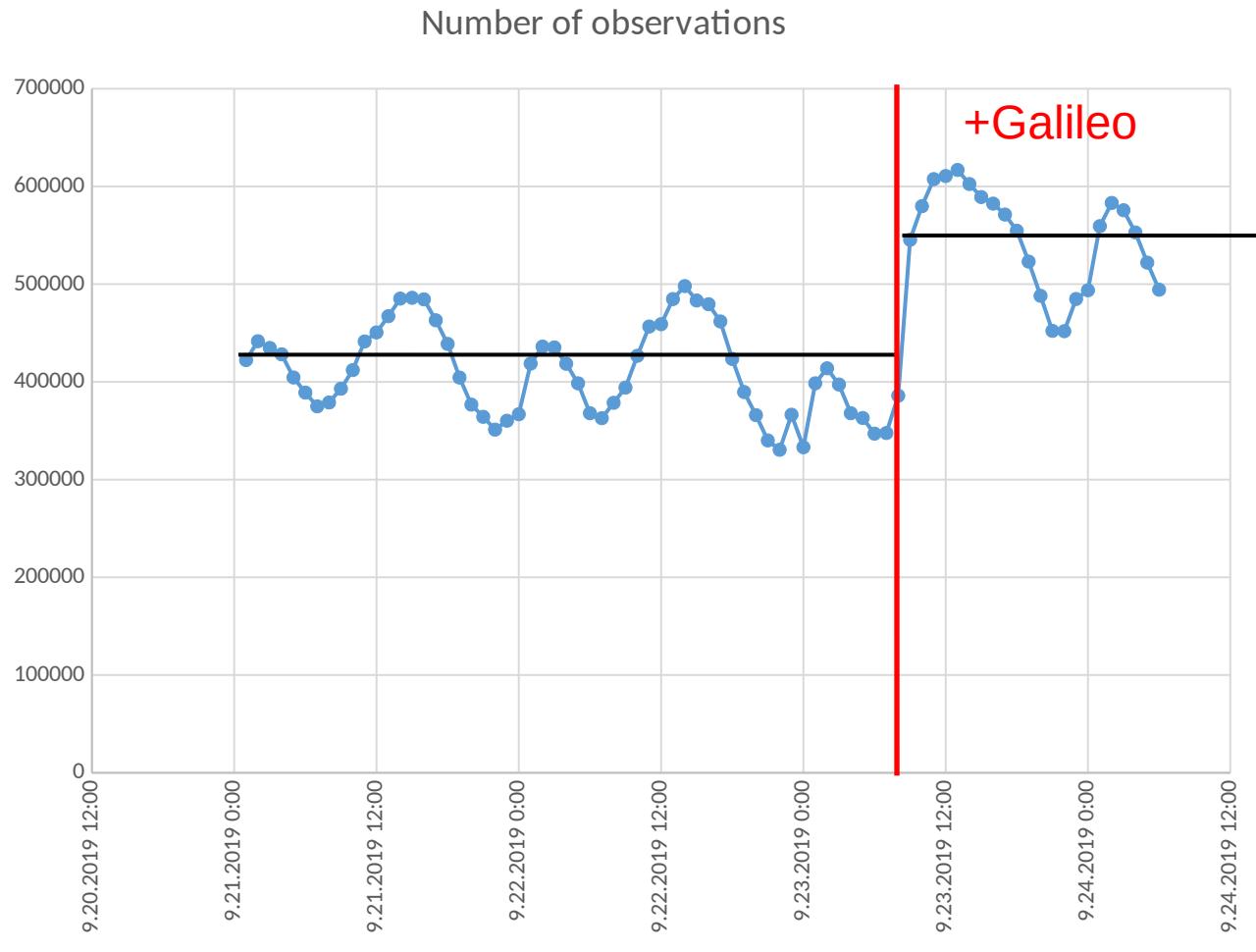
L1/L2



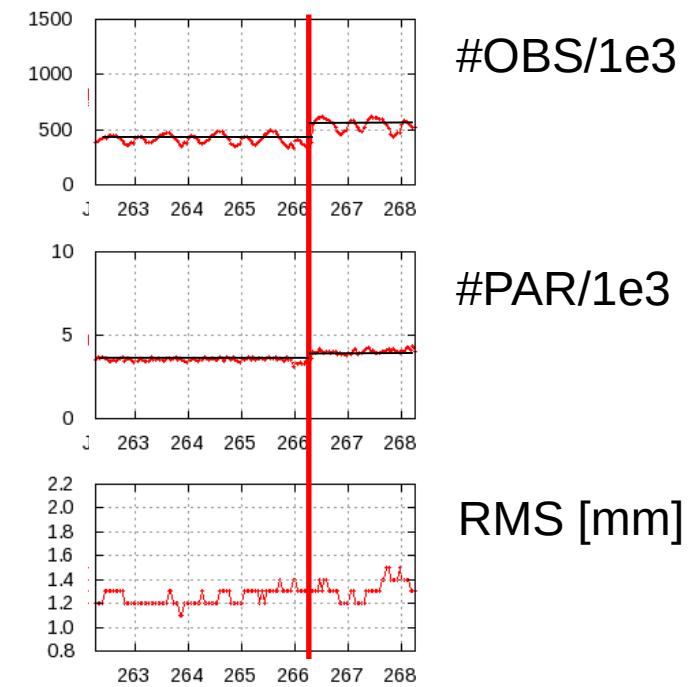
http://pnac.swisstopo.admin.ch/pages/en/amet_statistics.html#AMB_XY



Impact: # of observations



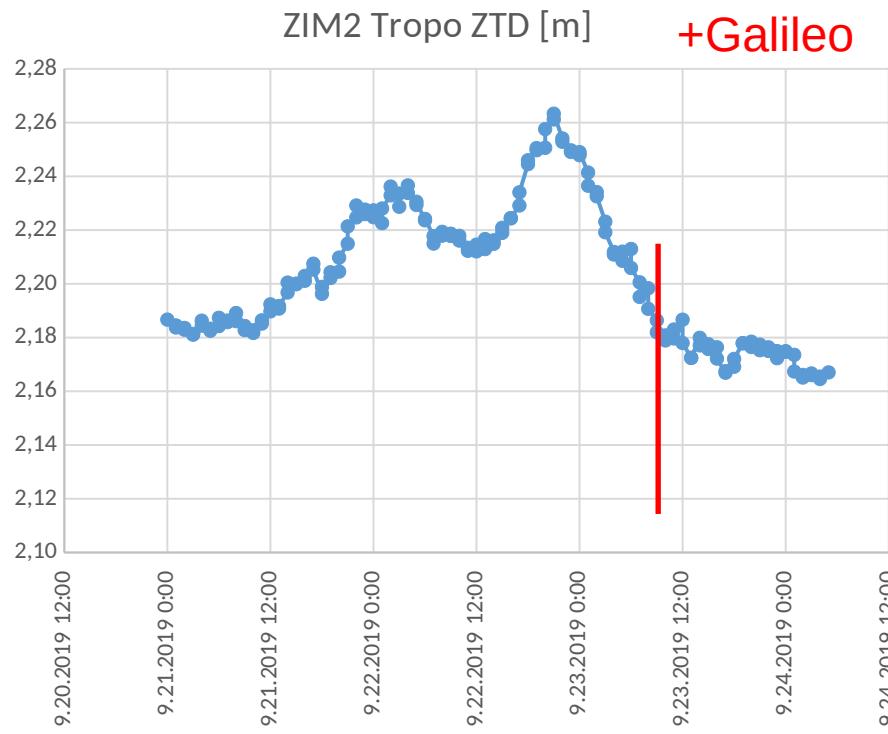
~ 25-33 % more
observations in adjustment
(4 hour data)



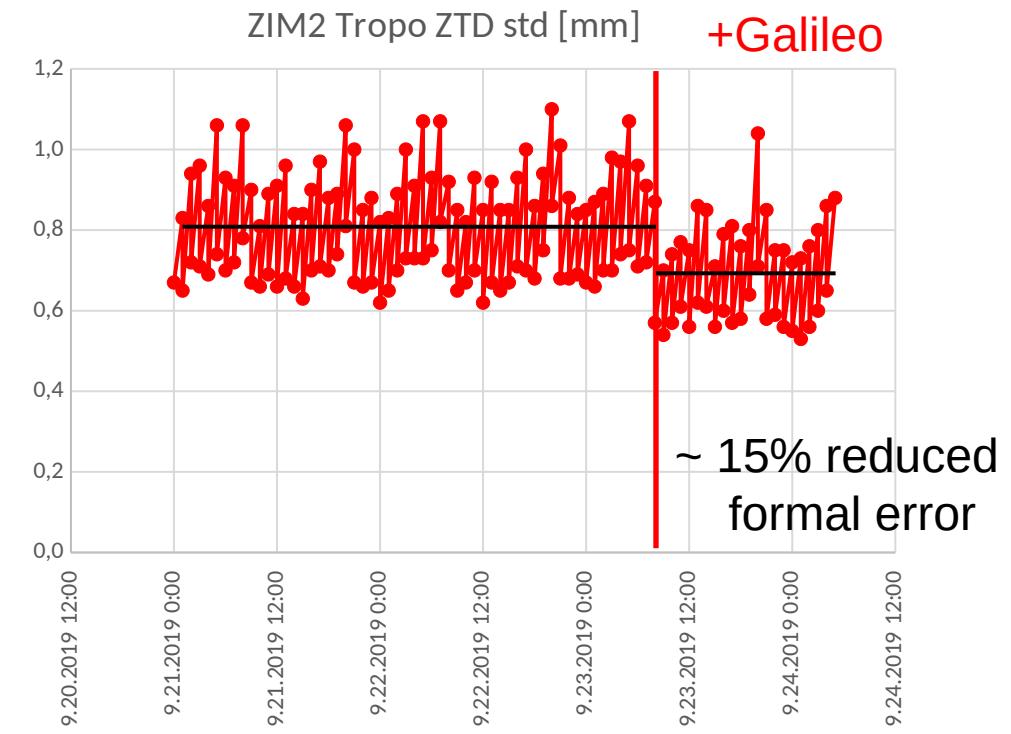


Troposphereparameter: ZIM2

Impact ZTD (+ std as error bar)

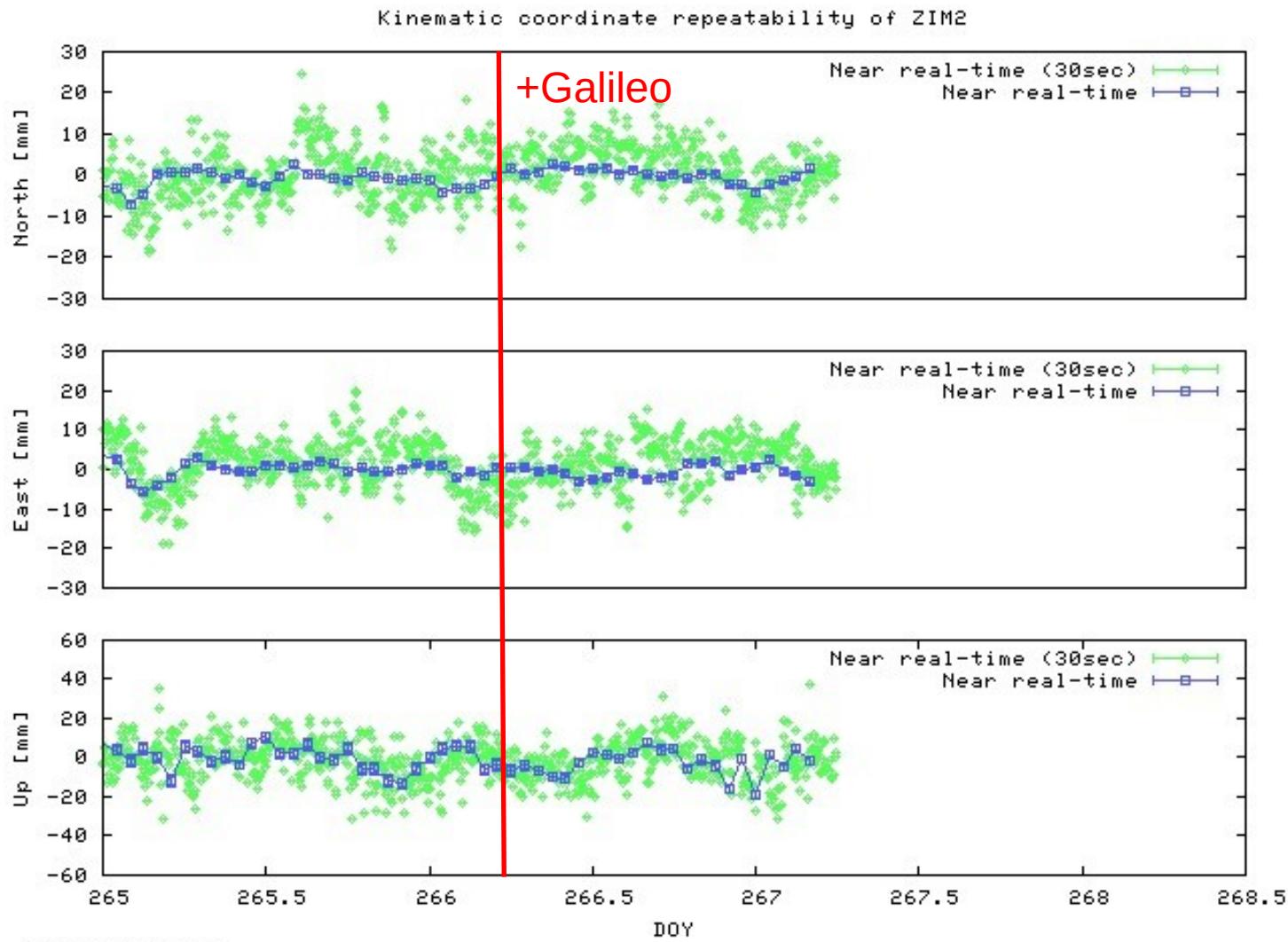


Impact standard deviation (formal error)





Impact coordinates



No «jumps» visible
(Galileo PCVs from GPS)

24/09/19 08:46



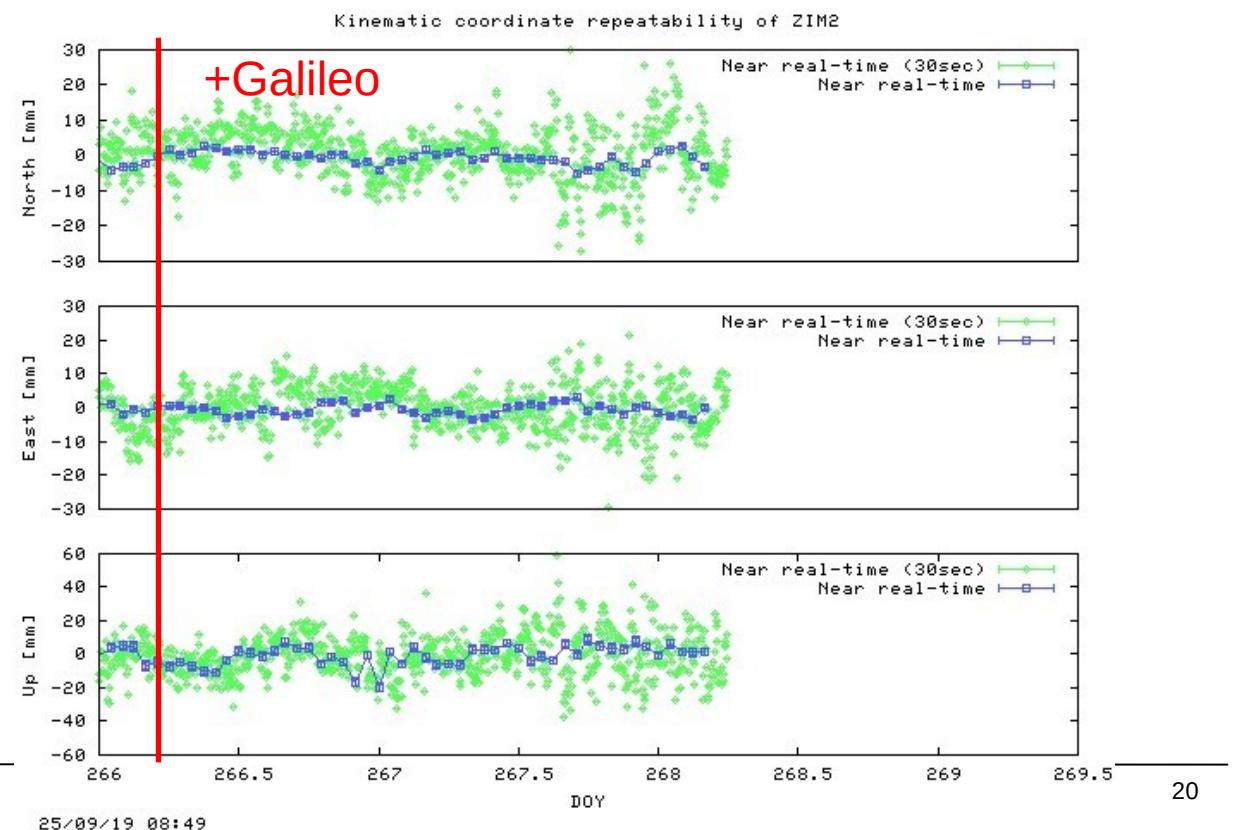
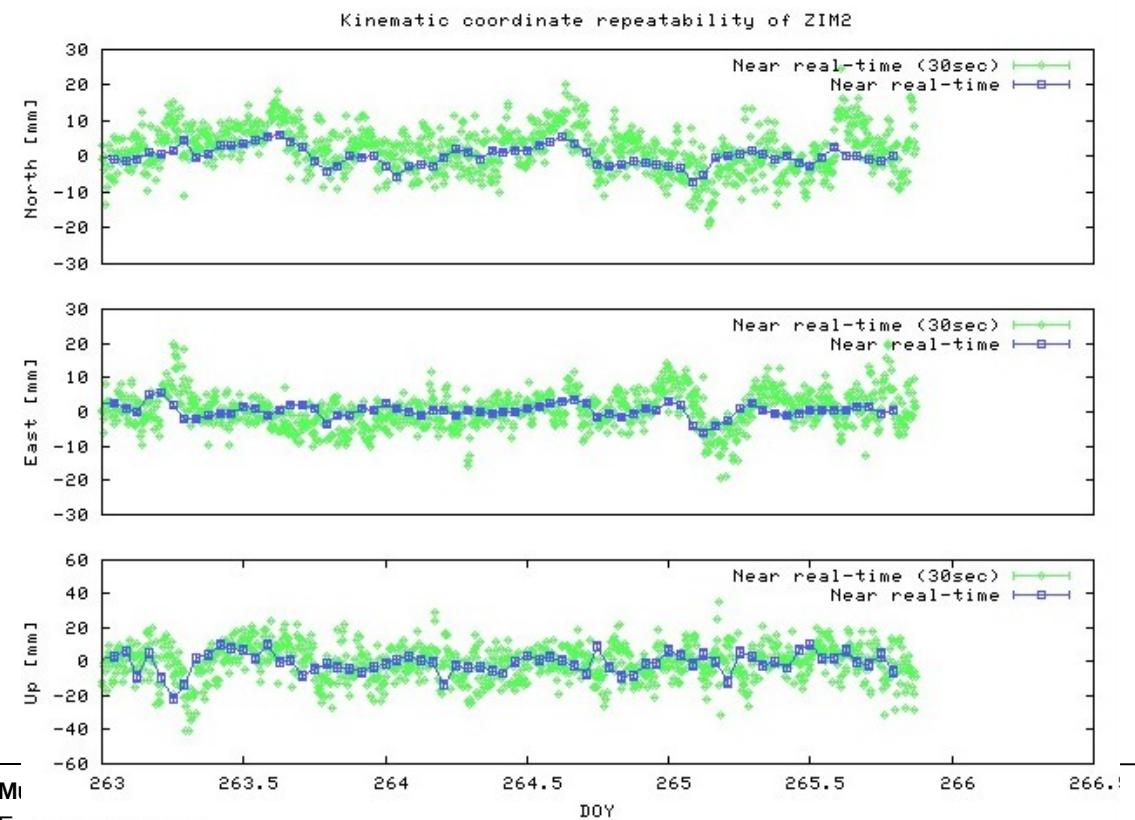
Comparison before/after (statistics): ZIM2

stations with «worse» satellite visibility may profit more

Repeatability:
(data span
different...)

- Daily coordinates: no significant impact
- Hourly coordinates: hor: ~ 15% vertical: ~ 5% (improvement)
- Kinematic: hor.+vert: ~ -15% (degradation)

} ~ 15% reduced formal error

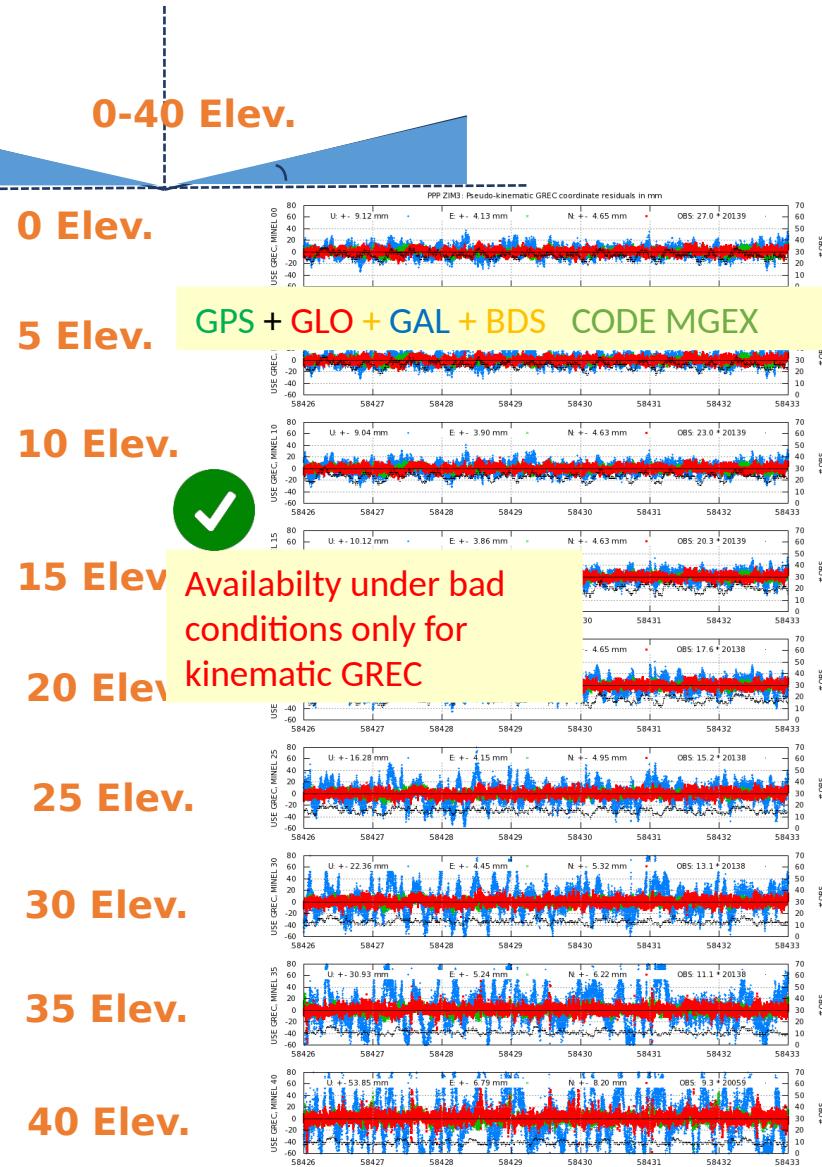
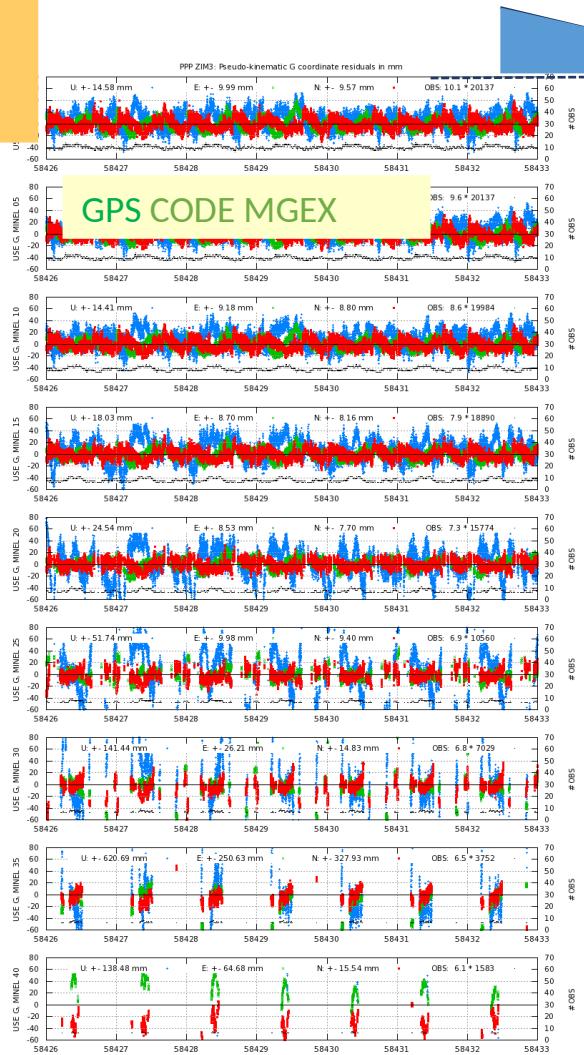




kPPP (kinematic Precise Point Positioning)

Nov.
2018

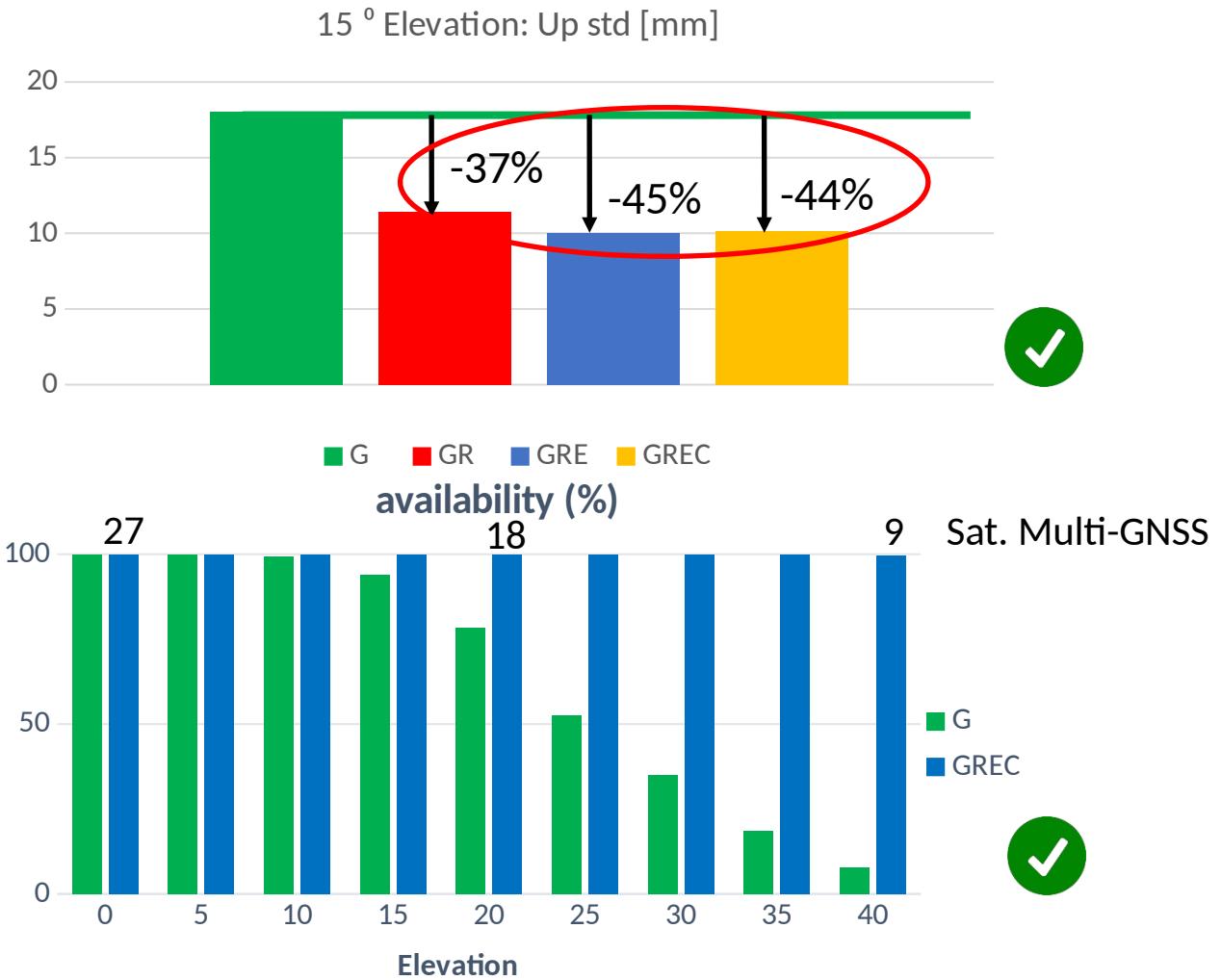
BSW53:
ZIM3
1 week
PPP-
kinematic





kPPP: Improvement with Multi-GNSS

- Precision ($0-15^{\circ}$) / repeatab. improvement w.r.t GPS
 - ~35 % with GLO or GAL
 - ~45 % with GLO + GAL
 - No further improvement with BDS
- Availability ($20-40^{\circ}$) w.r.t. GPS
 - Multi-GNSS allows coordinate results even under very bad conditions





Conclusion

- Multi-GNSS is operational
 - RINEX-3 data format in place (but in parallel to still maintained RINEX-2):
~75% hourly and daily availability
 - CODE Multi-GNSS (final) orbits in-time available since Mid 2016 (MGEX, GREC), Ultra + Rapid (GRE) products since Sep. 23, 2019
 - EPN LACS: 11/16 using Galileo
 - Galileo: Reference frame impact (long-term + daily + hourly) small. Mainly availability improvement of kinematic results under difficult conditions.
- Galileo calibrations introduced for IGS repro3 will further improve agreement between GNSS systems; EPN PCV handling to be evaluated.