

The EUREF Analysis Centres Workshop  
Warsaw, Poland, 16-17.10.2019



GGI

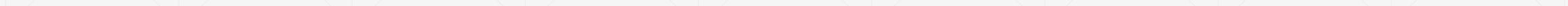
# Contribution of GGI – EPN Densification Analysis Centre

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# Introduction

- Institute of Geodesy and Geoinformatics, University of Latvia (GGI);
- Contribution to EUPOS Combination Centre since 2010;
- Currently EPN Densification analysis centre - regularly transferring weekly SINEX solutions to EPN.

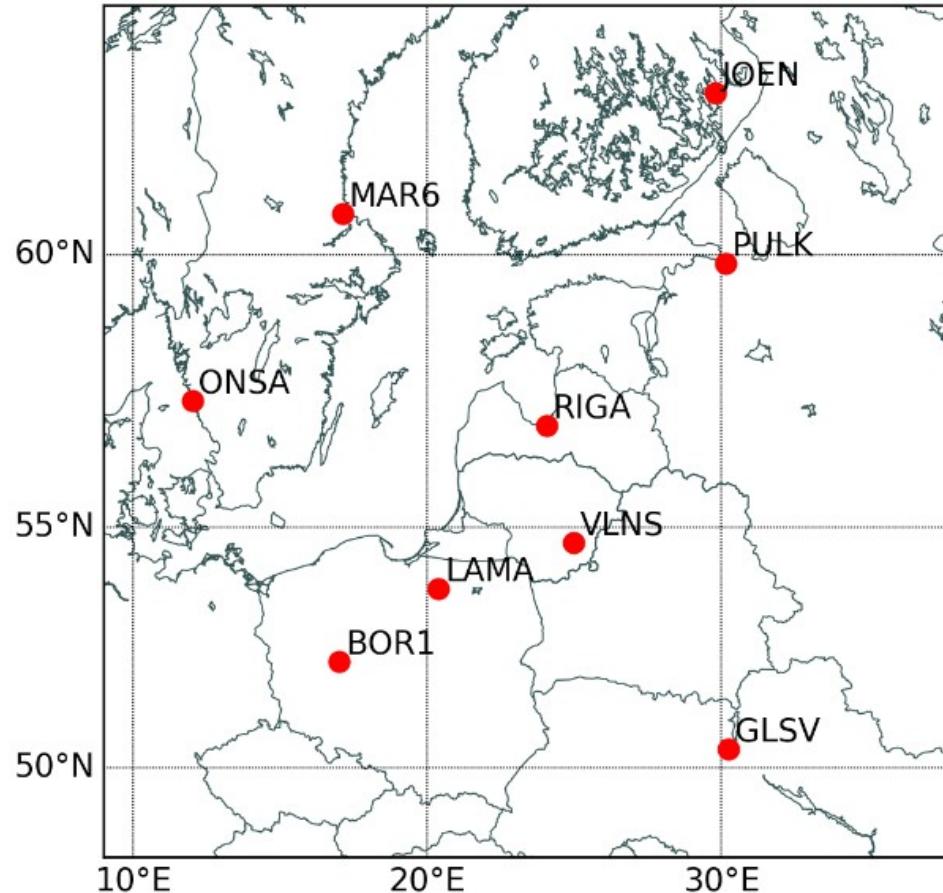


## Bernese 5.2 processing

- Double-difference mode;
- Final CODE precise orbits, Earth orientation, clock and final ionosphere product used;
- Dry Global Mapping Function as the a priori troposphere model, zenith path delay parameters estimated using the wet Global Mapping Function;
- Cut-off elevation angle: 3°;
- Positions of all stations corrected for solid Earth tide effect and ocean tide loading (FES2004);
- Minimum constrained solution;
- Only GPS observations were used before 2015.



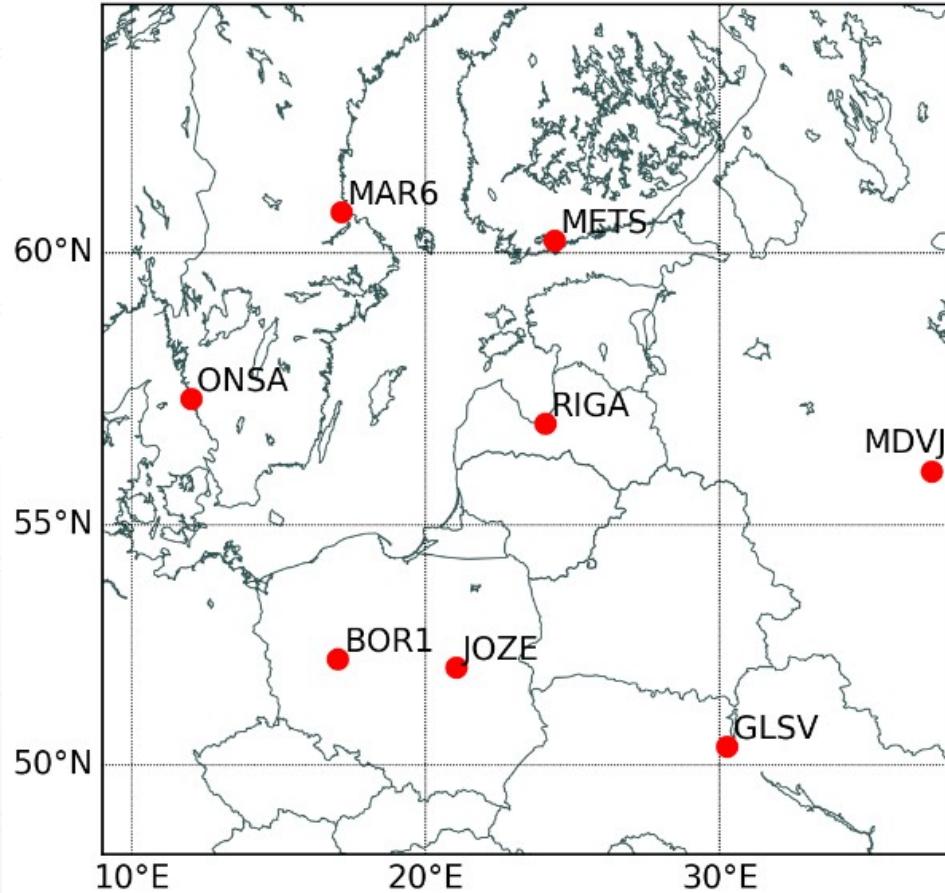
# Fiducial stations (IGb08)



Fiducial stations from EPN/IGS networks:

- BOR1 (Borowiec, Poland),
- GLSV (Kiev, Ukraine),
- JOEN (Joensuu, Finland),
- LAMA (Olzstyn, Poland),
- MAR6 (Gavle, Sweden),
- ONSA (Onsala, Sweden),
- PULK (St.Petersburg, Russia),
- RIGA (Riga, Latvia),
- VLNS (Vilnius, Lithuania)

# Fiducial stations (IGS14)

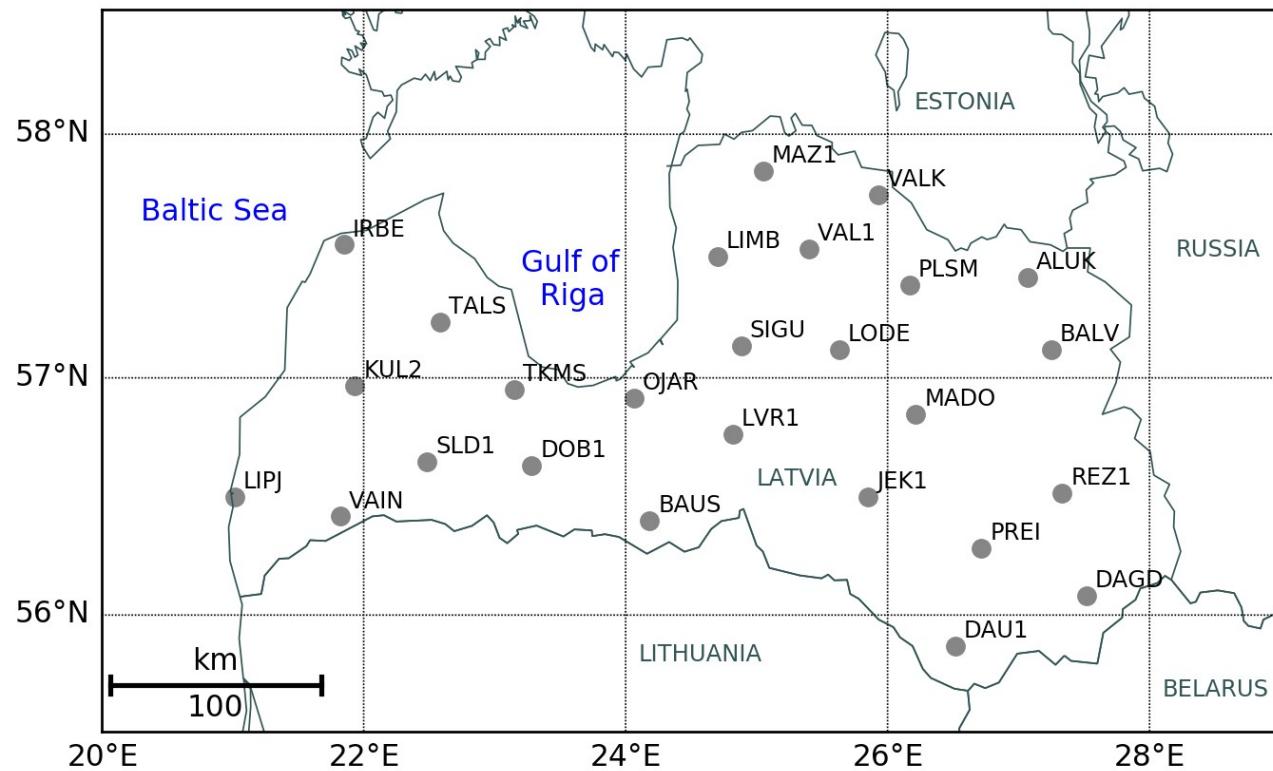


Fiducial stations from EPN/IGS networks:

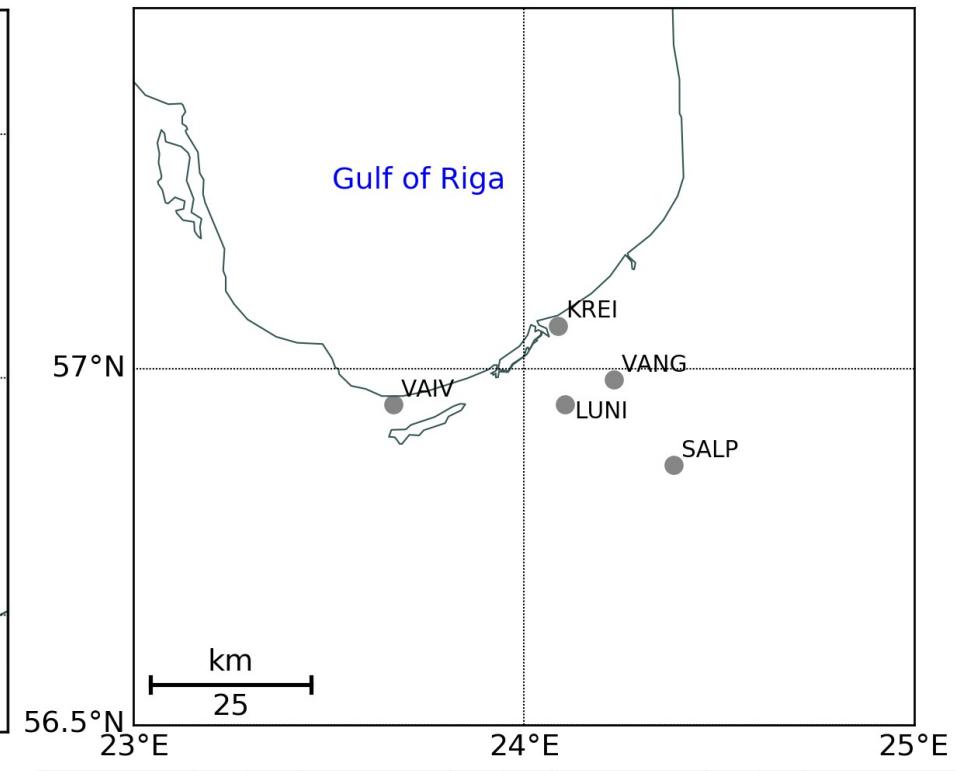
- BOR1 (Borowiec, Poland),
- GLSV (Kiev, Ukraine),
- JOZE (Jozefoslaw, Poland),
- MAR6 (Gavle, Sweden),
- MDVJ (Mendeleevo, Russia)
- METS (Metsahovi, Finland)
- ONSA (Onsala, Sweden),
- RIGA (Riga, Latvia)

# Latvian CORS

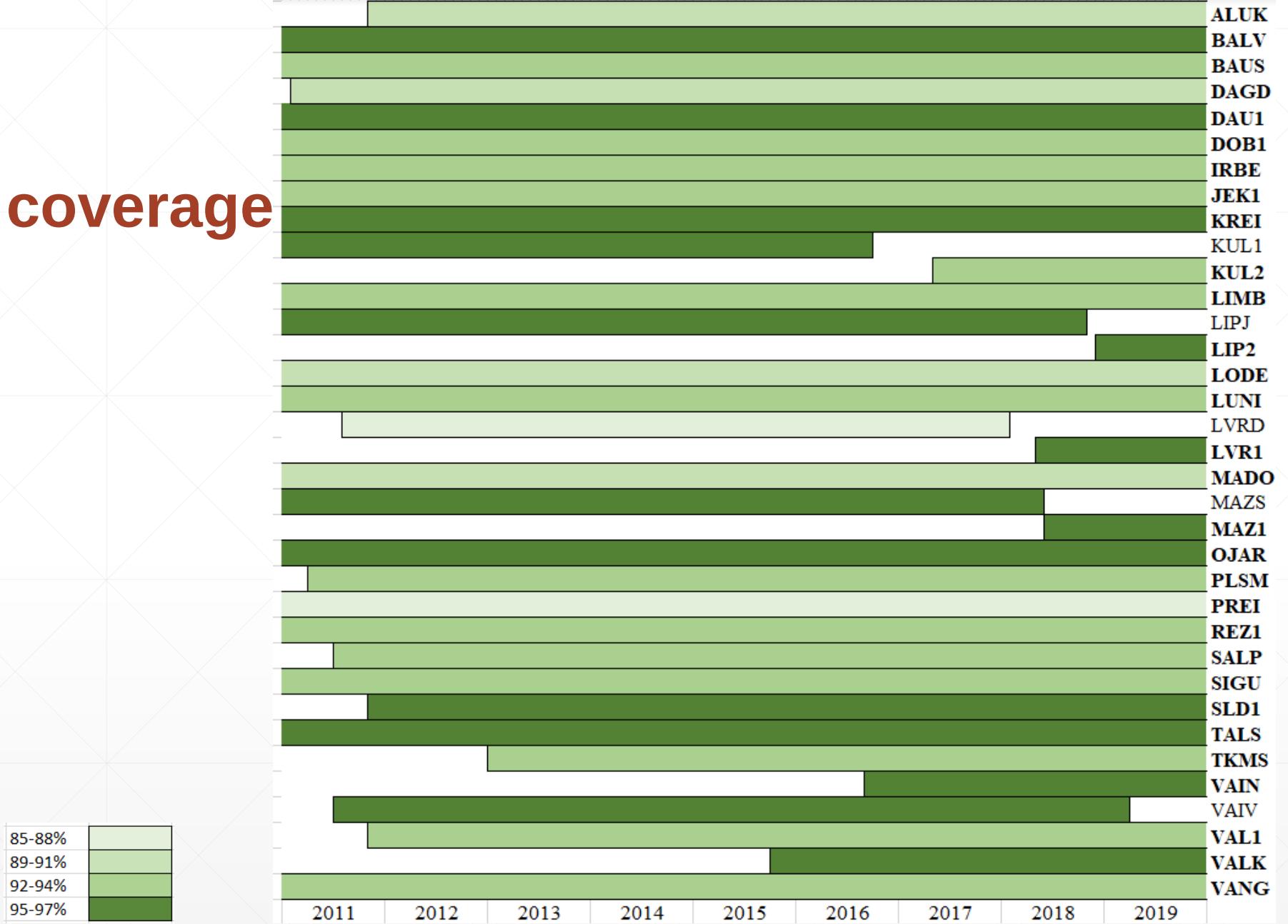
LatPos



EUPOS-Riga



# Data coverage



## Tsview software

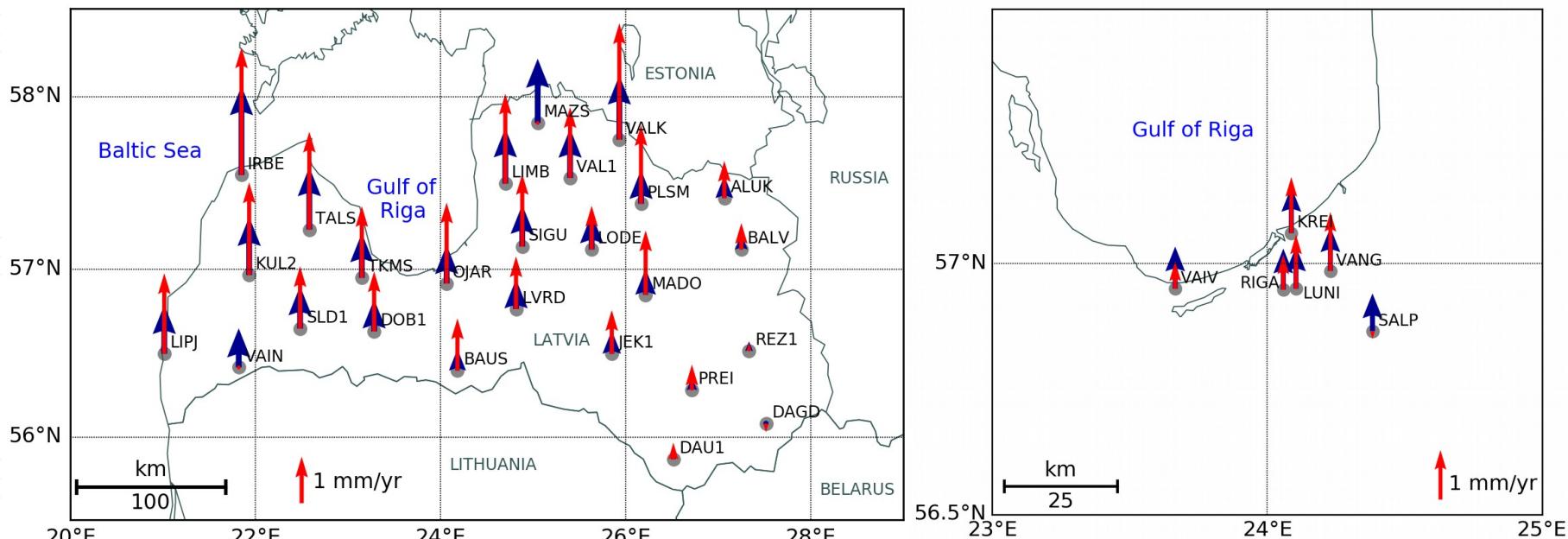
- Obtained daily Bernese solutions (2011 – 2019.7) transformed to ETRF2000 (Boucher and Altamimi, 2011; Altamimi, 2018);
- Outlier removal using  $3\sigma$  criterion;
- Inclusion of breaks due to antenna/receiver change, GLONASS introduction, shift to IGS14 or other reasons;
- Appending moved stations - KUL2, LIP2, LVR1, MAZ1;
- Estimation of velocities, annual and semi-annual components and standard uncertainties (RealSigma option).



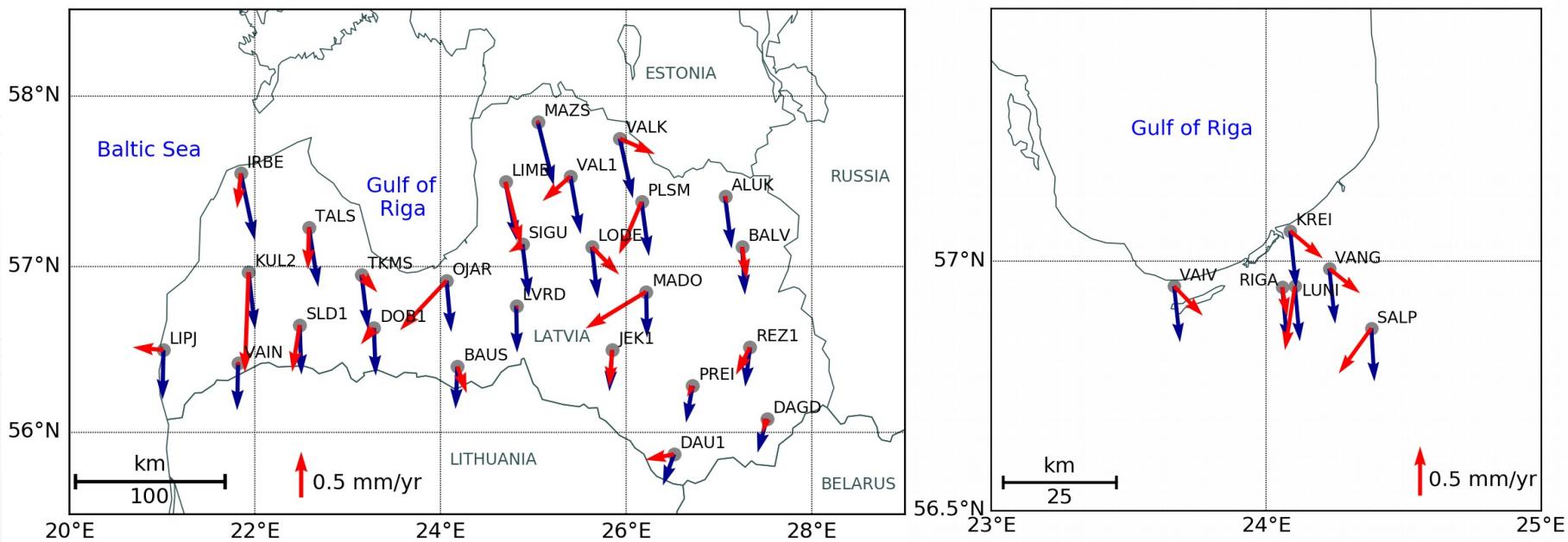
	Velocities (mm/yr)			Uncertainties (mm/yr)		
	Up	North	East	Up	North	East
		ITRF2008	ETRF2000	ETRF2000		
ALUK	0.80	-0.09	0.03	<b>0.37</b>	0.09	0.08
BALV	0.57	-0.35	0.05	<b>0.25</b>	0.05	0.09
BAUS	1.12	-0.29	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.08
DAGD	-0.19	-0.16	-0.05	0.20	0.06	0.06
DAU1	0.36	-0.06	-0.31	0.15	0.07	0.03
DOB1	1.29	-0.18	-0.14	0.06	0.04	0.08
IRBE	2.74	-0.38	-0.04	0.18	0.06	0.06
JEK1	0.94	-0.40	-0.03	<b>0.22</b>	0.06	0.10
KUL2	1.99	-1.09	-0.04	<b>0.22</b>	0.10	<b>0.14</b>
LIMB	1.93	-0.69	0.17	0.12	0.10	0.06
LIP2	1.73	0.03	-0.33	0.10	0.10	0.04
LODE	0.94	-0.30	0.29	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.13</b>	0.09
LVR1	1.13	-0.05	0.03	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>
MADO	1.38	-0.40	-0.65	0.12	0.06	0.08
MAZ1	0.90	-2.40	0.32	0.15	<b>0.28</b>	0.08
OJAR	1.74	-0.54	-0.50	0.16	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.21</b>
PLSM	1.69	-0.57	-0.24	0.18	0.10	0.08
PREI	0.55	-0.12	-0.06	<b>0.26</b>	0.09	0.10
REZ1	0.18	-0.30	-0.15	<b>0.33</b>	0.09	0.10
SIGU	1.56	-0.09	-0.15	0.09	0.06	0.06
SLD1	1.34	-0.51	-0.08	0.15	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.27</b>
TALS	2.10	-0.46	-0.01	0.14	0.07	0.06
TKMS	1.54	-0.19	0.17	0.12	0.08	<b>0.12</b>
VAL1	1.52	-0.27	-0.30	0.11	0.06	0.06
VALK	2.50	-0.17	0.38	0.20	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>
KREI	1.13	-0.28	0.33	<b>0.23</b>	0.07	<b>0.12</b>
LUNI	1.09	-0.65	-0.10	0.16	0.08	<b>0.11</b>
SALP	-0.16	-0.46	-0.33	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.12</b>
VAIV	0.55	-0.30	0.29	<b>0.21</b>	0.07	0.10
VANG	1.19	-0.25	0.31	0.20	0.06	<b>0.13</b>
RIGA	0.71	-0.30	0.05	<b>0.21</b>	0.08	0.08

	Offsets					Unmodelled signal
	A/R	GLO	14	U	Seasonal signal (>1mm)	
ALUK		X	X			N
BALV	X		X		E	
BAUS	X	X	X			
DAGD	X	X	X	X	U	
DAU1				X		
DOB1				X		
IRBE		X	X			
JEK1		X	X			
KUL1			X	N U		
LIMB			X		N	
LIPJ			X			
LODE	X		X	X	N	
LVRD	X	X	X		N E	
MADO				X		
MAZS			X		N U	N E U
OJAR	X	X	X			N E
PLSM	X		X		N	
PREI		X	X	X	E U	
REZ1		X	X		N U	N
SIGU		X		U		
SLD1	X	X		E	E	
TALS		X	X			
TKMS		X	X		N	
VAL1			X			
VALK			X			
KREI		X	X			E
LUNI		X	X			E
SALP		X	X		N E U	N U
VAIV		X	X			E
VANG		X	X		U	E
RIGA	X		X			

LatPos (left), EUPOS®-Riga and RIGA (EPN) station (right) vertical velocities from the daily solutions: 2011-2019.7 (red); vertical velocities from the model NKG2016LU\_abs (blue) in ITRF2008.

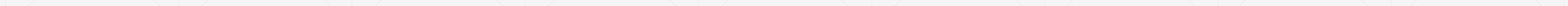


LatPos (left), EUPOS®-Riga and RIGA (EPN) station (right) horizontal velocities from the daily solutions: 2011-2019.7 (red); horizontal velocities from the model NKG\_RF03vel (blue) in ETRF2000.



## Future work

- Investigation of station noise properties;
- Reprocessing already started for 2011-2014 using both GPS and GLONASS observations to avoid offsets due to GLONASS introduction;
- Extending the length of the time series – reprocessing of the earlier data: 2007-2010.



# Digital Zenith Camera by GGI

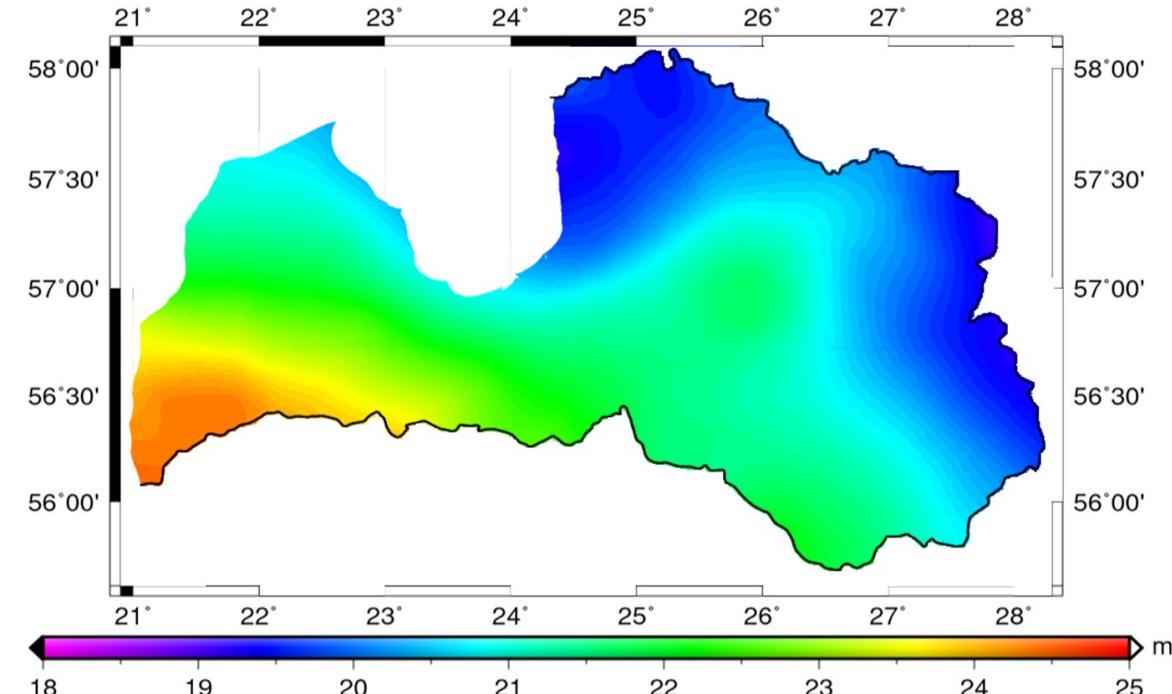


Vertical deflection measurement accuracy ~0.1 arcsecond.

Tripod with detachable rotating part:

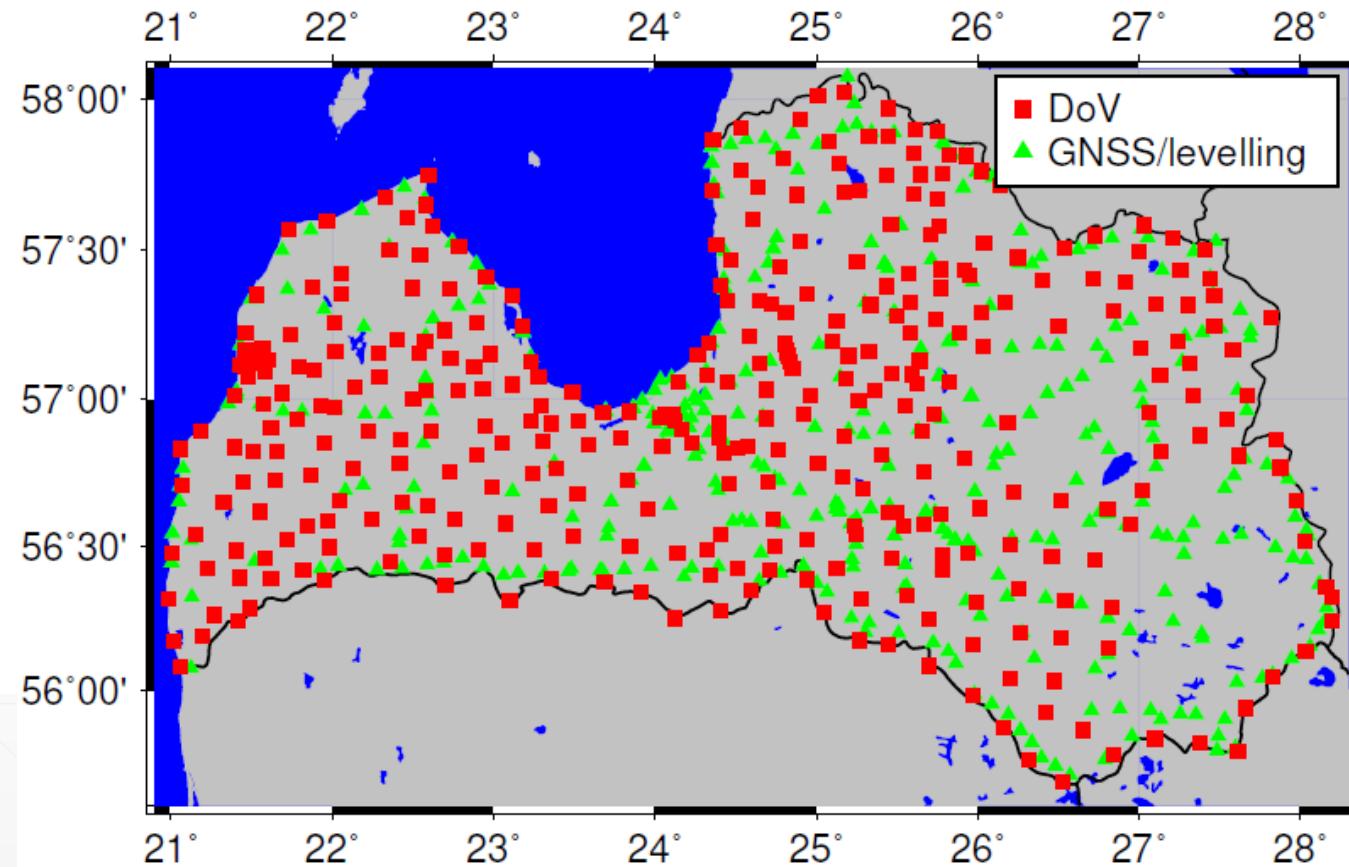
- astrometric quality coma free 8-inch catadioptric telescope;
  - two-axis electronic HRTM tiltmeter (resolution ~0.02 arc milliseconds);
  - GNSS receiver (plane coordinate accuracy <0.6m with SBAS);
  - CCD matrix 8.3 MPx,
  - linear actuators with resolution of <0.01  $\mu$ m;
  - on-board computer MinnowBoard;
  - WLAN for communication with remote laptop;
- Accurate levelling, setting of azimuth and prescribed schedule of observations are done automatically.

# Geoid determination in Latvia including DoV data



- 357 sites (2017-2019)
- 1 – 1.5 hours per site
- max 6 sites per night
- accuracy ~ 0.1"
- differences from GGM+:
  - average 0.02"
  - rms 0.4"

- applications:
  - regional geoid models,
  - local geological features,
  - alternative to levelling.





## Thank you!

Contribution of GGI – EPN Densification Analysis Centre

Inese Vārna

NATIONAL  
DEVELOPMENT  
PLAN 2020



**EUROPEAN UNION**  
European Regional  
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